



**ECS MID-ATLANTIC, LLC**

Geotechnical • Construction Materials • Environmental • Facilities

July 20, 2010

Ms. Tamira Cohen  
Environmental Specialist  
Virginia Department of Environmental Quality  
Piedmont Regional Office  
4949-A Cox Road  
Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

ECS Project No.: 03-9739-A

**Reference: Annual Acute Toxicity Testing – 2010  
Wet & Dry Weather Outfalls 901 & 001  
Doswell Truck Stop  
VPDES Permit No. VA0052906**

Dear Ms. Cohen:

ECS Mid-Atlantic, LLC is pleased to submit this Annual Acute Toxicity Testing Report for the above referenced site. Pursuant to the requirements of VPDES Permit No. VA0052906, Part D, samples are collected at outfalls 001 and 901, during dry and wet weather conditions respectively, and analyzed for the No Observed Adverse Effect Concentrations (NOAEC) of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *Pimephales promelas*. Previously, quarterly test results were required up until the final quarter of 2008. For the remainder of the permit, annual acute toxicity tests are required. The data collected from both the 001-Dry Weather and 901-Wet Weather Outfalls are provided below.

The Wet Weather Sample (Outfall 901) was collected on July 12, 2010 following a rainfall event while the Dry Weather Sample (Outfall 001) was collected on July 13, 2010. A grab sample was collected at each outfall using a dedicated polyethylene bailer. Following retrieval, the collected effluent was placed in laboratory supplied bottleware at wet-ice temperatures and transported under proper chain of custody protocols to Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc. (CBI) in Gloucester, Virginia. Due to the short hold time of the sample, the container was sent to CBI via overnight express delivery the same day as sample collection. Forty-eight (48) hour static acute tests (EPA Method #2001.0) were run using five (5) geometric dilutions of the effluent at 6.5, 13, 25, 50, and 100 percent concentrations of the original sample. A control test was also run using a moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water. Four (4) replicates using five (5) organisms each were used for all dilutions to verify repeatability.

Sample results from the five (5) toxicity tests run are provided in Attachments 1 and 2 for Outfalls 901 and 001, respectively. As can be seen from the results, each of the dilutions and replicates resulted in a NOAEC of 100, which indicates no adverse effects were observed in either the *C. dubia* or *P. promelas* populations. It follows then that the toxicity tests report a 48-h  $LC_{50}$  greater than 100. The  $LC_{50}$  is defined as the sample concentration that will cause a 50% reduction in survival of the test organism. Thus, since no adverse effects were observed in the 100% sample concentration, the  $LC_{50}$  could not be determined as the effluent was shown to not cause observable acute adverse effects to these test organisms.

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Pursuant to the schedule included in the facility's VPDES permit, this is the final Annual Acute Toxicity Report required for this permit cycle. As such, future report submissions, including timelines, will be determined with the upcoming permit renewal.

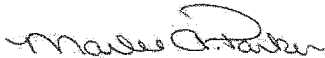
We appreciate your continued cooperation on this project. Should you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact us at (804) 353-6333.

Respectfully submitted,

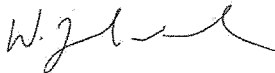
**ECS MID-ATLANTIC, LLC**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Adam M. Meurer'.

Adam M. Meurer, LEED AP, ISA-CA  
Senior Environmental Scientist

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Marlee A. Parker'.

Marlee A. Parker, REM/CSEM  
Environmental Department Manager

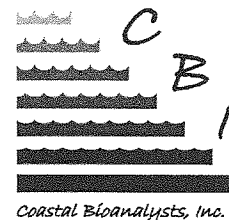
A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'W. Lloyd Ward'.

W. Lloyd Ward, P.E.  
Branch Manager, Vice President

Cc: Regina Mundi-DTS

**ATTACHMENT 1**  
**ANNUAL TOXICITY TEST RESULTS – OUTFALL 901**

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM1002  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell Truck Stop Outfall 901  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/12/10 Wet Weather



## Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Submitted To:</b><br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | <b>Prepared By:</b><br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|---|---|

| Acute Test Results*           |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

\*Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |               | Sample Concentration (%) |      |      |      |      |     |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint      | Control                  | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%): | 100                      | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%): | 100                      | 100  | 100  | 95   | 100  | 100 |

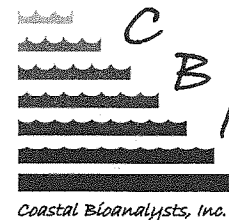
| Test Information   | Start Date/Time | Organism | Hatch/Harvest | Acclimation | Acclimation | Test     |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Species-Method     | End Date/Time   | Source   | Date/Time     | Temp.       | Water       | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i>    | 7/13/10 1505    | CBI      | 7/12/10 2045  |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2002.0         | 7/15/10 1445    | Stock    | 7/13/10 1030  | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i> | 7/13/10 1455    | CBI      | 7/1/10 1030   |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2000.0         | 7/15/10 1435    | Stock    | 7/2/10 1000   | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |           |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution* |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 1          | N/A       |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 26         | 25        |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 422        | 303       |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 7.01       | 7.83      |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 7.2        | 8.2       |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 68         | 84        |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 48         | 60        |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A       |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A       |

\*Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM1002-A                    | 7/12/10 1420         | 7/13/10 1455, 1505                            | N/A                              | N/A                |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM1002  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell Truck Stop Outfall 901  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/12/10 Wet Weather




| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 100  |
| Temp.                                     | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| (°C)                                      | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| D.O.                                      | 8.1                    | 8.1  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 7.5  | 7.9                       | 7.8  | 7.4  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 6.8  |
| (mg/l)                                    | 0.1                    | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3                       | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.3  |
| pH  | 7.93                   | 7.88 | 7.83 | 7.75 | 7.61 | 7.41 | 7.73                      | 7.69 | 7.65 | 7.52 | 7.36 | 7.15 |
| (S.U.)                                    | 0.05                   | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.15                      | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.18 |

| Acute Test QA/QC                      |             | Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l |           | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)    | Data Source | % Control Survival                  | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50                | RTT in Control? |
| C. dubia 2002.0<br>(7/1/10-7/3/10)    | RTT         | 100                                 | 646       | 616-678                                  | Yes             |
|                                       | CC          | 100                                 | 581       | 501-661                                  |                 |
| P. promelas 2000.0<br>(7/1/10-7/3/10) | RTT         | 100                                 | 1031      | 953-1117                                 | Yes             |
|                                       | CC          | 99                                  | 962       | 814-1109                                 |                 |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory. Unless noted below, these test results meet all requirements of NELAC.

APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

7/20/10  
 Date

Deviations from, additions to, or exclusions from the test method, non-standard conditions or data qualifiers and, as appropriate, a statement of compliance/non-compliance: **NONE**

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

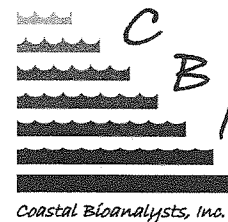
**Chronic Value (ChrV):** The geometric mean of the NOEC and LOEC. Units are same as test concentration units.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**IC25:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 25% reduction in test organism growth, reproduction, etc. The lower the IC25, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units.

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
Project ID: PRIM1002  
Client Sample ID: Doswell Truck Stop Outfall 901  
Permit No: VA0052906  
Sample Period: 7/12/10 Wet Weather



**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**LOEC:** Lowest-observable-effect-concentration. The lowest concentration of sample or chemical in a chronic test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit a statistically significant reduction in any of the test end points (e.g. growth, survival, reproduction) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**PMSD:** Percent Minimum Significant Difference. The minimum difference which can exist between a test treatment and the controls in a particular test and be statistically significant; a measure of test sensitivity. The lower the PMSD the more sensitive the test.

**N/A:** Not applicable.

**N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**NOEC:** No-observable-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in a chronic test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in any of the test end points (e.g. growth, survival, reproduction) compared to control organisms. Some regulatory definitions also require that the NOEC be less than the LOEC. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{Ac} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{Chr} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

CERIODAPHNIA DUBIA STATIC ACUTE WET TEST  
(ACD) FORM ETF1051D

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 2/1/09

| % Effluent  | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live    | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival |
|-------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------|------------|---------------|------------|------------------|
| Control     | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25.0       | 3-a  | 5          | 5             | 5          | 100              |
|             | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-b  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
|             | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-c  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
|             | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-d  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
| 6.25        | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50.0       | 4-a  | 5          | 5             | 5          | 100              |
|             | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-b  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
|             | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-c  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
|             | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-d  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
| 12.5        | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100        | 5-a  | 5          | 5             | 5          | 100              |
|             | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-b  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
|             | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-c  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
|             | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-d  | 5          | 5             | 5          |                  |
| Initials:   |      |            |            |            |                  | bja        | PB   | CB         |               |            |                  |
| Count Time: |      |            |            |            |                  | 1505       | 0920 | 1445       | Test end time |            |                  |

NOTES:

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0      | Day 1     | Day 2     |
|---|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 25         | 25        | 25        |
|   | 1              | 25         | 25        | 25        |
|   | 2              | 25         | 25        | 25        |
|   | 3              | 25         | 25        | 25        |
|   | 4              | 26         | 25        | 25        |
|   | 5              | 26         | 25        | 25        |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.90       | 7.90      | 7.94      |
|   | 1              | 7.79       | 7.90      | 7.95      |
|   | 2              | 7.69       | 7.88      | 7.93      |
|   | 3              | 7.51       | 7.84      | 7.89      |
|   | 4              | 7.27       | 7.71      | 7.86      |
|   | 5              | 6.95       | 7.47      | 7.81      |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.2        | 8.1       | 8.0       |
|   | 1              | 8.2        | 8.1       | 7.9       |
|   | 2              | 8.1        | 8.0       | 7.9       |
|   | 3              | 8.0        | 7.9       | 7.9       |
|   | 4              | 7.8        | 7.6       | 7.4       |
|   | 5              | 7.2        | 7.4       | 7.8       |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 306        |           | 290       |
|   | 1              | 315        |           |           |
|   | 2              | 324        |           |           |
|   | 3              | 341        |           |           |
|   | 4              | 371        |           |           |
|   | 5              | 433        |           | 424       |
| Replicate Meas.:                            |                | S          | S         | B         |
| Initials:                                   |                | <u>bja</u> | <u>PB</u> | <u>CA</u> |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                | <u>NA</u>  |           |           |

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

Source: CBI stock cultures ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Brood Date/time start: 07/12/10 2045

Release: Date /time end: 07/13/10 1030

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: YCT/Selenastrum  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m<sup>2</sup>/s

Test chamber size: ☒ 30 ml

Solution volume: ☒ 15 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Number of replicates/treatment: 4

Initial number of daphnids/replicate: 5

Template number: 7

Set up: Date (Day 0): 07/13/10

Time water added: 1445

Time daphnids added: 1505

Set up by (Initials): bja

Peer Rev. by: CB/PB Date: 2/15/10

TEST I.D. PRJM1002 ACD

PIMEPHALES PROMELAS STATIC ACUTE WET TEST  
NOAEC-TYPE TEST (4 REPLICATES) (APP-4REP) FORM ETF1043E

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 2/1/09

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25.0       | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 95               |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-d  | 5          | 4          | 4          |                  |
| 6.25       | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50.0       | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 12.5       | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100        | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |

NOTES:

Initials: bjp pb ca  
Count Time: 1455 0915 1435 Test End Time

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0 | Day 1 | Day 2 |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 1              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 2              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 3              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 4              | 26    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 5              | 26    | 25    | 25    |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.90  | 7.67  | 7.63  |
|   | 1              | 7.79  | 7.65  | 7.62  |
|   | 2              | 7.69  | 7.62  | 7.63  |
|   | 3              | 7.81  | 7.56  | 7.49  |
|   | 4              | 7.27  | 7.34  | 7.48  |
|   | 5              | 6.95  | 7.20  | 7.31  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.2   | 7.9   | 7.7   |
|   | 1              | 8.2   | 7.7   | 7.5   |
|   | 2              | 8.1   | 7.0   | 7.2   |
|   | 3              | 8.0   | 6.9   | 7.0   |
|   | 4              | 7.8   | 6.8   | 6.9   |
|   | 5              | 7.2   | 6.7   | 6.6   |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 306   |       | 305   |
|   | 1              | 315   |       |       |
|   | 2              | 324   |       |       |
|   | 3              | 341   |       |       |
|   | 4              | 371   |       |       |
|   | 5              | 433   |       | 422   |
| Replicate Measured:                         |                | A     | B     | D     |
| Initials:                                   |                | bjp   | pb    | ca    |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                | NA    |       |       |

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

Source: CBI stock cultures ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Hatch: Date/time start: 07/01/10 1030

Date /time end: 07/02/10 1000

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: *Artemia ad libitum*  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m<sup>2</sup>/s

Test chamber size: ☒ 400 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Solution volume: ☒ 200 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Initial number of fish/replicate: 5

Set up: Date (Day 0): 07/13/10

Time water added: 1445

Time fish added: 1455

Set up by (initials): bjp

Peer Rev. by: CA/Ph Date: 7/15/10

TEST I.D. PRZM1402

-APP-4REP



### Acute Fish Test-48 Hr Survival

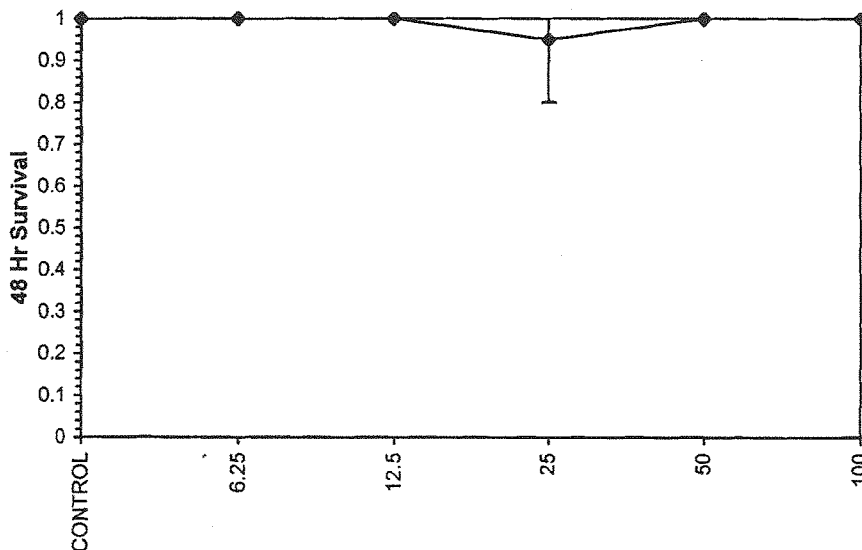
|                             |                             |                                      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Start Date: 7/13/2010 14:55 | Test ID: PRIM1002           | Sample ID: DOSWELL TRUCK STOP 901    |
| End Date: 7/15/2010 14:35   | Lab ID: CBI                 | Sample Type: WW                      |
| Sample Date:                | Protocol: EPAA 91-EPA Acute | Test Species: PP-Pimephales promelas |
| Comments:                   |                             |                                      |

| Conc-%  | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| CONTROL | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 6.25    | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 12.5    | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 25      | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.8000 |
| 50      | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 100     | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

| Conc-%  | Mean   | N-Mean | Transform: Arcsin Square Root |        |        |       |   | Rank Sum | 1-Tailed Critical |
|---------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|---|----------|-------------------|
|         |        |        | Mean                          | Min    | Max    | CV%   | N |          |                   |
| CONTROL | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.3453                        | 1.3453 | 1.3453 | 0.000 | 4 |          |                   |
| 6.25    | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.3453                        | 1.3453 | 1.3453 | 0.000 | 4 | 18.00    | 10.00             |
| 12.5    | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.3453                        | 1.3453 | 1.3453 | 0.000 | 4 | 18.00    | 10.00             |
| 25      | 0.9500 | 0.9500 | 1.2857                        | 1.1071 | 1.3453 | 9.261 | 4 | 16.00    | 10.00             |
| 50      | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.3453                        | 1.3453 | 1.3453 | 0.000 | 4 | 18.00    | 10.00             |
| 100     | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.3453                        | 1.3453 | 1.3453 | 0.000 | 4 | 18.00    | 10.00             |

| Auxiliary Tests   | Statistic | Critical | Skew    | Kurt    |
|---|-----------|----------|---------|---------|
| Shapiro-Wilk's Test indicates non-normal distribution ( $p \leq 0.01$ ) | 0.46508   | 0.884    | -3.0206 | 13.9892 |
| Equality of variance cannot be confirmed                                |           |          |         |         |
| Hypothesis Test (1-tail, 0.05)  | NOEC      | LOEC     | ChV     | TU      |
| Steel's Many-One Rank Test  | 100       | >100     |         | 1       |

Dose-Response Plot



EFFLUENT SAMPLE & DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS  
FRESHWATER TESTS

FORM ETF2031E

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 1/14/10

| INITIAL SAMPLE CHARACTERIZATION <sup>1</sup>         |         |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|--|---------|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Sample Bottle <sup>2</sup>                           | A-1     |  |  |  |  |  | NOTES:<br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br>____ TRC corrected for potential positive interference by Mn or Cr with KI & NaAsO <sub>2</sub> |
| Tot. Res. Chlorine (mg/l)                            | 262     |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                   | 48      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                 | 48      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)                            | 21.0    |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Color/Appearance <sup>3</sup>                        | LY      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Obvious Odor?  | NO      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Date/Time  | 2/13/10 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Initials   | CB      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| SAMPLE PREPARATION MEASUREMENTS (100% concentration) |         |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Sample Bottle <sup>2</sup>                           | A-1     |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Prep Temperature (°C)                                | 26      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Conductivity (uS/cm) <sup>4</sup>                    | 422     |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| D.O. (mg/l) After Warming                            | 7.2     |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Aeration Time (min)                                  | -       |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Adjusted D.O.  | -       |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Final pH (S.U.)                                      | 7.01    |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Tot. Res. Chlorine (mg/l) <sup>5</sup>               | N.D.    |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Sample Filtered (60 um)?                             | NO      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Date/Time  | 2/13/10 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Initials   | bjc     |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS                       |         |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Vat Number   | 1       |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Temperature (°C)                                     | 25      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Conductivity (uS/cm)                                 | 303     |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| D.O. (mg/l)  | 8.2     |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| pH (S.U.)  | 7.83    |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                   | 84      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                 | 60      |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Date/Time  | 2/13/10 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Initials   | CB      |  |  |  |  |  |   |

<sup>1</sup>Q.L. = Quantification Limit, N.D. = Not Determined/Measured, NA = Not Applicable

<sup>2</sup>Ninth character of Laboratory Sample I.D. (on chain of custody form) and bottle number in collection series (e.g. "A-2" is sample bottle number 2 from "A" collection). Together with project ID below constitutes entire sample bottle ID.

<sup>3</sup>C-Clear, O-Opaque, T-Turbid, S-Solids (SI-Slight, M-Moderate, H-Heavy), Y-Yellow, B-Brown, BI-Black, G-Green

<sup>4</sup>Conductivity measured on first use of sample only

<sup>5</sup>Total residual chlorine measured after sample prep only if present in initial sample characterization

Peer Rev by PS Date 2/19/10 PROJECT I.D. PLM7002  
(First 8 characters of Laboratory Sample ID)



6400 Enterprise Court, Gloucester, VA 23061  
PH: 804-694-8285, FAX: 804-695-1129  
www.coastalbio.com

# SAMPLE INFORMATION/CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY (FORM ETF2011E Rev. 4/15/09)

Lab Sample ID  
(Lab Use Only)

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| P | H | Z | m | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | - | A |
| A | A | A | A | Y | Y | N | N |   | A |

Project ID

1007076

## FACILITY INFORMATION

|                      |                       |                       |   |   |                         |   |                                  |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| CLIENT/FACILITY NAME | Doswell Truck Stop    |                       |   | CONTACT & PHONE #   | Adam Meyer 804-353-6333 |   |                                  |
| NPDES PERMIT NO      | VA0052906             |                       |   | OUTFALL # OR LOCATION   | 901                     |   |                                  |
| SAMPLE CHLORINATED?  | N                     | SAMPLE DECHLORINATED? | N | IF CHLORINE PRESENT UPON ARRIVAL AT LAB, DOES PERMIT SPECIFY DECHLORINATION OF SAMPLES? |                         |   |                                  |
| TESTS                | SPECIES OR EPA METH # |                       |   | Capobia   |                         | ACUTE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | CHRONIC <input type="checkbox"/> |
| REQUESTED:           | SPECIES OR EPA METH # |                       |   | P. prunellae  |                         | ACUTE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | CHRONIC <input type="checkbox"/> |
| OTHER TESTS:         |                       |                       |   |   |                         |   |                                  |

A SPECIFIC DILUTION SERIES MAY BE REQUIRED IN THE PERMIT. A DEFAULT SERIES OF 100, 50, 25, 12.5 AND 6.3%, OR CONCENTRATIONS USED IN PRIOR TESTING, WILL BE USED UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE. IF IN DOUBT PLEASE ATTACH A COPY OF APPLICABLE PERMIT PAGES.

## GRAB SAMPLE INFORMATION

|             |         |             |       |               |     |
|-------------|---------|-------------|-------|---------------|-----|
| SAMPLE DATE | 7/12/10 | SAMPLE TIME | 14:20 | SAMPLE VOLUME | 194 |
|-------------|---------|-------------|-------|---------------|-----|

## COMPOSITE SAMPLE INFORMATION

|   |                        |                     |                        |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| SAMPLE START DATE & TIME                        | SAMPLE END DATE & TIME |                     | AUTOSAMPLER TEMP. (°C) |
| TIME OR FLOW PROPORTIONAL COMPOSITE INFORMATION | NUMBER SUBSAMPLES      | VOL (ml) SUBSAMPLES | TIME INCREMENT         |
|   | SET VOLUME             | SET VOLUME          | TOTAL VOLUME           |
|   | SUBSAMPLE              | FLOW                |                        |


FOR VARIABLE VOLUME SUBSAMPLES BASED ON FLOW (COMPOSITING "BY HAND") ATTACH SAMPLE AND FLOW INFORMATION ON SEPARATE SHEET

## FIELD MEASUREMENTS

|                     |                     |                  |                   |                                |          |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| DISCHARGE TEMP (°C) | DISCHARGE pH (S.U.) | SAMPLE TEMP (°C) | SAMPLE TRC (mg/l) | DATE/TIME (e.g. 02/23/00 1835) | INITIALS |
| 27.2°C              | 8.59                | 27.2°C           | 40.1 µg/l         | 7/12/10 14:25                  | Adam     |

MEASUREMENTS MUST BE TAKEN WITHIN 15 MINUTES OF SAMPLE OR LAST SUBSAMPLE COLLECTION.

## COMMENTS:

Adam Meyer BES Mid-Atlantic, LLC (PRINTED NAME/AFFILIATION SAMPLER/ANALYST)  (SIGNATURE) 7/12/10 (DATE)

|                 |         |      |             |
|-----------------|---------|------|-------------|
| RELINQUISHED BY | DATE    | TIME | RECEIVED BY |
|                 | 7/13/10 | 1320 | S. A.       |

SHIPPING METHOD: UPS \_\_\_\_\_ FEDEX \_\_\_\_\_ HAND DELIVERY \_\_\_\_\_ OTHER ☒

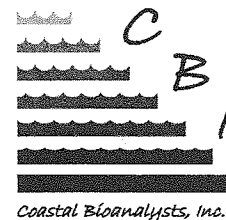
CONDITION ON ARRIVAL: ACCEPTABLE ☒ OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

SAMPLE ARRIVAL TEMP: (°C) \_\_\_\_\_ ARRIVED ON ICE? YES ☒ NO \_\_\_\_\_

NOTE: It is the responsibility of the sampler to insure that samples are properly collected, preserved (>0-6° C) and shipped. Sample hold time is 36 h. Additional costs may be incurred by improper preservation, shipping or receipt of samples after 3 p.m. or on weekends and holidays.

**ATTACHMENT 2**  
**ANNUAL TOXICITY TESTS RESULTS – OUTFALL 001**

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM1003  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell Truck Stop Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/13/10 Dry Weather



## Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Submitted To:</b><br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | <b>Prepared By:</b><br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|---|---|

| Acute Test Results*           |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

\*Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |               | Sample Concentration (%) |      |      |      |      |     |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint      | Control                  | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%): | 100                      | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%): | 100                      | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100 |

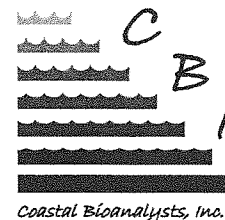
| Test Information   | Start Date/Time | Organism | Hatch/Harvest | Acclimation | Acclimation | Test     |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Species-Method     | End Date/Time   | Source   | Date/Time     | Temp.       | Water       | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i>    | 7/14/10 1615    | CBI      | 7/13/10 1625  |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2002.0         | 7/16/10 1610    | Stock    | 7/14/10 1010  | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i> | 7/14/10 1555    | CBI      | 7/5/10 1600   |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2000.0         | 7/16/10 1600    | Stock    | 7/6/10 1000   | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |           |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution* |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 4          | N/A       |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25         | 26        |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 296        | 301       |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 7.36       | 7.79      |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2        | 8.2       |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 72         | 92        |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 28         | 59        |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A       |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A       |

\*Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM1003-A                    | 7/13/10 1325         | 7/14/10 1555, 1615                            | N/A                              | Aerated 2 min      |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM1003  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell Truck Stop Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/13/10 Dry Weather



| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 100  |
| Temp.<br>(°C)                             | 26                     | 26   | 26   | 26   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
|   | 0.6                    | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6                       | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| D.O.<br>(mg/l)                            | 7.9                    | 7.9  | 7.7  | 7.4  | 7.3  | 7.4  | 7.6                       | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 7.1  |
|   | 0.2                    | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.4                       | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 1.0  | 1.1  |
| pH<br>(S.U.)                              | 7.87                   | 7.87 | 7.86 | 7.81 | 7.71 | 7.53 | 7.76                      | 7.74 | 7.69 | 7.63 | 7.52 | 7.28 |
|   | 0.13                   | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.21 | 0.21                      | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.13 |

| Acute Test QA/QC                      |                | Reference Toxicant: KCl |           | Units: mg/l               | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |  |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)    | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival   | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50 | RTT in<br>Control?                       |  |
| C. dubia 2002.0<br>(7/1/10-7/3/10)    | RTT            | 100                     | 646       | 616-678                   | Yes                                      |  |
|                                       | CC             | 100                     | 581       | 501-661                   |  |  |
| P. promelas 2000.0<br>(7/1/10-7/3/10) | RTT            | 100                     | 1031      | 953-1117                  | Yes                                      |  |
|                                       | CC             | 99                      | 962       | 814-1109                  |  |  |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory. Unless noted below, these test results meet all requirements of NELAC.

APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

7/20/10  
 Date

Deviations from, additions to, or exclusions from the test method, non-standard conditions or data qualifiers and, as appropriate, a statement of compliance/non-compliance: **NONE**

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

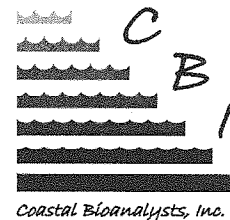
**Chronic Value (ChrV):** The geometric mean of the NOEC and LOEC. Units are same as test concentration units.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**IC25:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 25% reduction in test organism growth, reproduction, etc. The lower the IC25, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units.

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
Project ID: PRIM1003  
Client Sample ID: Doswell Truck Stop Outfall 001  
Permit No: VA0052906  
Sample Period: 7/13/10 Dry Weather



**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**LOEC:** Lowest-observable-effect-concentration. The lowest concentration of sample or chemical in a chronic test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit a statistically significant reduction in any of the test end points (e.g. growth, survival, reproduction) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**PMSD:** Percent Minimum Significant Difference: The minimum difference which can exist between a test treatment and the controls in a particular test and be statistically significant; a measure of test sensitivity. The lower the PMSD the more sensitive the test.

**N/A:** Not applicable.

**N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**NOEC:** No-observable-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in a chronic test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in any of the test end points (e.g. growth, survival, reproduction) compared to control organisms. Some regulatory definitions also require that the NOEC be less than the LOEC. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{Ac} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{Chr} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

CERIODAPHNIA DUBIA STATIC ACUTE WET TEST  
(ACD) FORM ETF1051D

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 2/1/09

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent  | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live     | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------|------------|------------|----------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25.0        | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5              | 100              |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-d  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
| 6.25       | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50.0        | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5              | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
| 12.5       | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100         | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5              | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5              |                  |
|            |      |            |            |            |                  | Initials:   | bja  | GB         | GB         |                |                  |
|            |      |            |            |            |                  | Count Time: | 1615 | 1630       | 1640       | *Test end time |                  |

NOTES:

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0      | Day 1     | Day 2     |
|---|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 26         | 25        | 26        |
|   | 1              | 26         | 25        | 26        |
|   | 2              | 26         | 25        | 26        |
|   | 3              | 26         | 25        | 26        |
|   | 4              | 25         | 25        | 26        |
|   | 5              | 25         | 25        | 26        |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.98       | 7.73      | 7.91      |
|   | 1              | 7.94       | 7.75      | 7.92      |
|   | 2              | 7.91       | 7.75      | 7.91      |
|   | 3              | 7.83       | 7.73      | 7.85      |
|   | 4              | 7.68       | 7.43      | 7.82      |
|   | 5              | 7.39       | 7.43      | 7.77      |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.1        | 7.8       | 7.9       |
|   | 1              | 8.1        | 7.8       | 7.8       |
|   | 2              | 8.1        | 7.4       | 7.4       |
|   | 3              | 8.1        | 7.0       | 7.1       |
|   | 4              | 8.2        | 6.5       | 7.0       |
|   | 5              | 8.2        | 6.9       | 7.0       |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 307        |           | 298       |
|   | 1              | 302        |           |           |
|   | 2              | 301        |           |           |
|   | 3              | 300        |           |           |
|   | 4              | 298        |           |           |
|   | 5              | 296        |           | 300       |
| Replicate Meas.:                            |                | S          | S         | B         |
| Initials:                                   |                | <u>bja</u> | <u>GB</u> | <u>GB</u> |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                | <u>NA</u>  |           |           |

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

Source: CBI stock cultures ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Brood Date/time start: 07/13/10 1625  
Release:

Date /time end: 07/14/10 1010

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: YCT/*Selenastrum*  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m<sup>2</sup>/s

Test chamber size: ☒ 30 ml

Solution volume: ☒ 15 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Number of replicates/treatment: 4

Initial number of daphnids/replicate: 5

Template number: 13

Set up: Date (Day 0): 07/14/10

Time water added: 1545

Time daphnids added: 1615

Set up by (initials): bja

Peer Rev. by: PE Date: 7/19/16

TEST I.D. PRIM1003 ACD



PIMEPHALES PROMELAS STATIC ACUTE WET TEST  
NOAEC-TYPE TEST (4 REPLICATES) (APP-4REP) FORM ETF1043E

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 2/1/09

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent  | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live    | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------|------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25.0        | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5             | 100              |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-d  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
| 6.25       | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50.0        | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5             | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
| 12.5       | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100         | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5             | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            |      |            |            |            |                  | Initials:   | bja  | CB         | CB         |               |                  |
|            |      |            |            |            |                  | Count Time: | 1555 | 1545       | 1600       | Test End Time |                  |

NOTES:

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0 | Day 1 | Day 2 |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 26    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 1              | 26    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 2              | 26    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 3              | 26    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 4              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 5              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.98  | 2.56  | 2.75  |
|   | 1              | 7.94  | 2.55  | 2.74  |
|   | 2              | 7.91  | 2.52  | 2.65  |
|   | 3              | 7.83  | 2.42  | 2.59  |
|   | 4              | 7.68  | 2.34  | 2.50  |
|   | 5              | 7.39  | 2.13  | 2.32  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.1   | 2.3   | 2.5   |
|   | 1              | 8.1   | 2.2   | 2.4   |
|   | 2              | 8.1   | 2.1   | 2.4   |
|   | 3              | 8.1   | 4.7   | 2.2   |
|   | 4              | 8.2   | 4.3   | 2.1   |
|   | 5              | 8.2   | 4.4   | 2.1   |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 307   |       | 298   |
|   | 1              | 302   |       |       |
|   | 2              | 301   |       |       |
|   | 3              | 300   |       |       |
|   | 4              | 298   |       |       |
|   | 5              | 296   |       | 296   |
| Replicate Measured:                         |                | B     | A     | C     |
| Initials:                                   |                | bja   | CB    | CB    |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                |       |       | NA    |

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

Source: CBI stock cultures ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Hatch: Date/time start: 07/05/10 1600

Date /time end: 07/06/10 1000

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: Artemia ad libitum  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m<sup>2</sup>/s

Test chamber size: ☒ 400 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Solution volume: ☒ 200 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Initial number of fish/replicate: \_\_\_\_\_

Set up: Date (Day 0): 07/14/10

Time water added: 1545

Time fish added: 1555

Set up by (initials): bja

Peer Rev. by: PB Date: 7/19/10

TEST I.D. PRIM1003 -APP-4REP

EFFLUENT SAMPLE & DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS  
FRESHWATER TESTS

FORM ETF2031E

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 1/14/10

| INITIAL SAMPLE CHARACTERIZATION <sup>1</sup>         |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Sample Bottle <sup>2</sup>                           | A-1       |  |  |  |  | NOTES:<br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br>TRC corrected for potential positive interference by Mn or Cr with KI & NaAsO <sub>2</sub> |  |  |  |
| Tot. Res. Chlorine (mg/l)                            | <QL       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                   | 72        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                 | 28        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)                            | 11.0      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Color/Appearance <sup>3</sup>                        | C6581     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obvious Odor?  | NO        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date/Time  | 7/14/1500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initials   | bja       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SAMPLE PREPARATION MEASUREMENTS (100% concentration) |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sample Bottle <sup>2</sup>                           | A-1       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prep Temperature (°C)                                | 25        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conductivity (uS/cm) <sup>4</sup>                    | 296       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D.O. (mg/l) After Warming                            | 8.9       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aeration Time (min)                                  | 2.0       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted D.O.  | 8.2       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Final pH (S.U.)                                      | 7.36      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tot. Res. Chlorine (mg/l) <sup>5</sup>               | N.D.      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sample Filtered (60 um)?                             | NO        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date/Time  | 7/14/1530 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initials   | bja       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS                       |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vat Number   | 2         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Temperature (°C)                                     | 26        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conductivity (uS/cm)                                 | 301       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D.O. (mg/l)  | 8.2       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| pH (S.U.)  | 7.79      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                   | 92        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                 | 59        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date/Time  | 7/14/0840 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initials   | RB        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Q.L. = Quantification Limit, N.D. = Not Determined/Measured, NA = Not Applicable

<sup>2</sup>Ninth character of Laboratory Sample I.D. (on chain of custody form) and bottle number in collection series (e.g. "A-2" is sample bottle number 2 from "A" collection). Together with project ID below constitutes entire sample bottle ID.

<sup>3</sup>C-Clear, O-Opaque, T-Turbid, S-Solids (SI-Slight, M-Moderate, H-Heavy), Y-Yellow, B-Brown, BI-Black, G-Green

<sup>4</sup>Conductivity measured on first use of sample only

<sup>5</sup>Total residual chlorine measured after sample prep only if present in initial sample characterization

Peer Rev by LB

Date 7/14/10 PROJECT I.D.

PRIM1003  
(First 8 characters of Laboratory Sample ID)



6400 Enterprise Court, Gloucester, VA 23061  
PH: 804-694-8285, FAX: 804-695-1129  
www.coastalbio.com

# SAMPLE INFORMATION/CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY (FORM ETF2011E Rev. 4/15/09)

Lab Sample ID  
(Lab Use Only)

|            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| P          | K | I | M | I | A | O | 3 | - | A   |
| A          | A | A | A | Y | Y | N | N |   | A   |
| Project ID |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Spl |

1007084

DRY

## FACILITY INFORMATION

|                      |                       |                       |                       |   |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| CLIENT/FACILITY NAME | Dorwell Truck Stop    |                       | CONTACT & PHONE #     | Adam Mewer 804-353-6333   |
| NPDES PERMIT NO      | VA 0052906            |                       | OUTFALL # OR LOCATION | 001   |
| SAMPLE CHLORINATED?  | N                     | SAMPLE DECHLORINATED? | N                     | IF CHLORINE PRESENT UPON ARRIVAL AT LAB, DOES PERMIT SPECIFY DECHLORINATION OF SAMPLES? |
| TESTS REQUESTED:     | SPECIES OR EPA METH # |                       | C. dubia              | ACUTE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CHRONIC <input type="checkbox"/>              |
| OTHER TESTS:         | SPECIES OR EPA METH # |                       | P. promelas           | ACUTE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CHRONIC <input type="checkbox"/>              |

A SPECIFIC DILUTION SERIES MAY BE REQUIRED IN THE PERMIT. A DEFAULT SERIES OF 100, 50, 25, 12.5 AND 6.3%, OR CONCENTRATIONS USED IN PRIOR TESTING, WILL BE USED UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE. IF IN DOUBT PLEASE ATTACH A COPY OF APPLICABLE PERMIT PAGES.

## GRAB SAMPLE INFORMATION

|             |         |             |       |               |       |
|-------------|---------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| SAMPLE DATE | 7/13/10 | SAMPLE TIME | 13:25 | SAMPLE VOLUME | 1 gal |
|-------------|---------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------|

## COMPOSITE SAMPLE INFORMATION

|   |                        |                     |                        |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| SAMPLE START DATE & TIME                        | SAMPLE END DATE & TIME |                     | AUTOSAMPLER TEMP. (°C) |
| TIME OR FLOW PROPORTIONAL COMPOSITE INFORMATION | NUMBER SUBSAMPLES      | VOL (ml) SUBSAMPLES | TIME INCREMENT         |
|   | SET VOLUME SUBSAMPLE   | SET VOLUME FLOW     | TOTAL VOLUME           |


FOR VARIABLE VOLUME SUBSAMPLES BASED ON FLOW (COMPOSITING "BY HAND") ATTACH SAMPLE AND FLOW INFORMATION ON SEPARATE SHEET

## FIELD MEASUREMENTS

|                     |                     |                  |                   |                                |          |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| DISCHARGE TEMP (°C) | DISCHARGE pH (S.U.) | SAMPLE TEMP (°C) | SAMPLE TRC (mg/l) | DATE/TIME (e.g. 02/23/00 1835) | INITIALS |
| 28.0°C              | 7.96                | 28.0°C           | 0.3 mg/l          | 7/13/10 13:30                  | AMW      |

MEASUREMENTS MUST BE TAKEN WITHIN 15 MINUTES OF SAMPLE OR LAST SUBSAMPLE COLLECTION.

## COMMENTS:

Adam Mewer, ECS Mid-Atlantic, LLC (PRINTED NAME/AFFILIATION SAMPLER/ANALYST)  (SIGNATURE) 7/13/10 (DATE)

|                 |         |      |                       |
|-----------------|---------|------|-----------------------|
| RELINQUISHED BY | DATE    | TIME | RECEIVED BY           |
|                 | 7/14/10 | 1445 | Beverly Jones-Lindner |

SHIPPING METHOD: UPS \_\_\_\_\_ FEDEX ☒ HAND DELIVERY \_\_\_\_\_ OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

CONDITION ON ARRIVAL: ACCEPTABLE ☒ OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

SAMPLE ARRIVAL TEMP: (°C) 4 ARRIVED ON ICE? YES ☒ NO \_\_\_\_\_

NOTE: It is the responsibility of the sampler to insure that samples are properly collected, preserved (>0-6° C) and shipped. Sample hold time is 36 h. Additional costs may be incurred by improper preservation, shipping or receipt of samples after 3 p.m. or on weekends and holidays.



## ECS MID-ATLANTIC, LLC

"Setting the Standard for Service"

Geotechnical • Construction Materials • Environmental • Facilities

July 29, 2009

Ms. Tamira Cohen  
Environmental Specialist  
Virginia Department of Environmental Quality  
Piedmont Regional Office  
4949-A Cox Road  
Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

RECEIVED  
AUG 04 2009  
PRO

ECS Project No.: 03-9739-A

**Reference: Annual Acute Toxicity Testing – 2009 – Wet Weather Outfall 901**  
**Doswell All American Travel Plaza**  
**VPDES Permit No. VA0052906**

Dear Ms. Cohen:

ECS Mid-Atlantic, LLC is pleased to submit this Annual Acute Toxicity Testing Report for the above referenced site. Pursuant to the requirements of VPDES Permit No. VA0052906, Part D, samples are collected at outfalls 001 and 901, during dry and wet weather conditions respectively, and analyzed for the No Observed Adverse Effect Concentrations (NOAEC) of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *Pimephales promelas*. Previously, quarterly test results were required up until the final quarter of 2008. For the remainder of the permit, annual acute toxicity tests are required with data submission in July of each subsequent permit year. The results of the annual toxicity tests for the 001-Dry Weather Outfall for 2009 were previously submitted under separate cover. The data collected from the 901-Wet Weather Outfall is provided below.

The Wet Weather Sample (Outfall 901) was collected on July 21, 2009. A grab sample was collected using a dedicated polyethylene bailer at the outfall discharge location. Following retrieval, the collected effluent was placed in laboratory supplied bottleware at wet-ice temperatures and transported under proper chain of custody protocols to Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc. (CBI) in Gloucester, Virginia. Due to the short hold time of the sample, the container was sent to CBI via overnight express delivery the same day as sample collection. Forty-eight (48) hour static acute tests (EPA Method #2001.0) were run using five (5) geometric dilutions of the effluent at 6.5, 13, 25, 50, and 100 percent concentrations of the original sample. A control test was also run using a moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water. Four (4) replicates using five (5) organisms each were used for all dilutions to verify repeatability.

Sample results from the five (5) toxicity tests run are provided in Attachment 1. As can be seen from the results, each of the dilutions and replicates resulted in a NOAEC of 100, which indicates no adverse effects were observed in either the *C. dubia* or *P. promelas* populations. It follows then that the toxicity tests report a 48-h  $LC_{50}$  greater than 100. The  $LC_{50}$  is defined as the sample concentration that will cause a 50% reduction in survival of the test organism. Thus, since no adverse effects were observed in the 100% sample concentration, the  $LC_{50}$  could not be determined as the

July 29, 2009

Ms. Tamira Cohen  
Environmental Specialist  
Virginia Department of Environmental Quality  
Piedmont Regional Office  
4949-A Cox Road  
Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

ECS Project No.: 03-9739-A

**Reference: Annual Acute Toxicity Testing – 2009 – Wet Weather Outfall 901**  
**Doswell All American Travel Plaza**  
**VPDES Permit No. VA0052906**

Dear Ms. Cohen:

ECS Mid-Atlantic, LLC is pleased to submit this Annual Acute Toxicity Testing Report for the above referenced site. Pursuant to the requirements of VPDES Permit No. VA0052906, Part D, samples are collected at outfalls 001 and 901, during dry and wet weather conditions respectively, and analyzed for the No Observed Adverse Effect Concentrations (NOAEC) of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *Pimephales promelas*. Previously, quarterly test results were required up until the final quarter of 2008. For the remainder of the permit, annual acute toxicity tests are required with data submission in July of each subsequent permit year. The results of the annual toxicity tests for the 001-Dry Weather Outfall for 2009 were previously submitted under separate cover. The data collected from the 901-Wet Weather Outfall is provided below.

The Wet Weather Sample (Outfall 901) was collected on July 21, 2009. A grab sample was collected using a dedicated polyethylene bailer at the outfall discharge location. Following retrieval, the collected effluent was placed in laboratory supplied bottleware at wet-ice temperatures and transported under proper chain of custody protocols to Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc. (CBI) in Gloucester, Virginia. Due to the short hold time of the sample, the container was sent to CBI via overnight express delivery the same day as sample collection. Forty-eight (48) hour static acute tests (EPA Method #2001.0) were run using five (5) geometric dilutions of the effluent at 6.5, 13, 25, 50, and 100 percent concentrations of the original sample. A control test was also run using a moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water. Four (4) replicates using five (5) organisms each were used for all dilutions to verify repeatability.

Sample results from the five (5) toxicity tests run are provided in Attachment 1. As can be seen from the results, each of the dilutions and replicates resulted in a NOAEC of 100, which indicates no adverse effects were observed in either the *C. dubia* or *P. promelas* populations. It follows then that the toxicity tests report a 48-h LC<sub>50</sub> greater than 100. The LC<sub>50</sub> is defined as the sample concentration that will cause a 50% reduction in survival of the test organism. Thus, since no adverse effects were observed in the 100% sample concentration, the LC<sub>50</sub> could not be determined as the

effluent was shown to not cause observable acute adverse effects to these test organisms.

Pursuant to the Written Response to Warning Letter #W2008-04-P-1003 issued by your office on May 7, 2008, the next Acute Toxicity Test Report is due on July 10, 2010, as annual reporting is required for the remainder of the permit. The July 2010 report will include test results for both Wet and Dry Weather Outfall (001 and 901) effluent collected between July 2009 and June 2010.

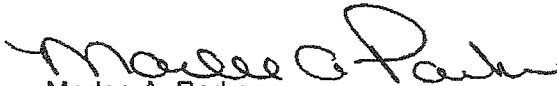
We appreciate your continued cooperation on this project. Should you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact us at (804) 353-6333.

Respectfully submitted,

**ECS MID-ATLANTIC, LLC**



Adam M. Meurer, LEED AP, ISA-CA  
Senior Environmental Scientist



Marlee A. Parker  
Environmental Department Manager

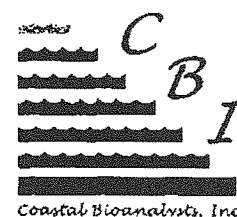


W. Lloyd Ward, P.E.  
Branch Manager, Vice President

Cc: Regina Mundi-DTS  
Allison Dunaway - DEQ-PRO

**ATTACHMENT 1**  
**ANNUAL TOXICITY TEST RESULTS**

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0902  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell Truck Stop Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/21/09 Wet Weather



## Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Submitted To:</b><br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | <b>Prepared By:</b><br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|---|---|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |      |      |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100  | 100  | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100  | 100  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time              | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest                | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time                | Source       | Date/Time                    | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 7/22/09 1415<br>7/24/09 1415 | CBI<br>Stock | 7/21/09 1630<br>7/22/09 0900 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 7/22/09 1420<br>7/24/09 1420 | CBI<br>Stock | 7/18/09 1500<br>7/19/09 1100 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

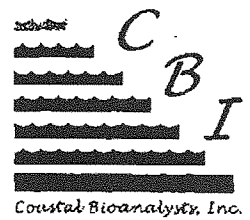
| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 6          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 301        | 298            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 7.13       | 7.73           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 6.5        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 68         | 98             |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 44         | 59             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |  |                                     |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s)<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s)<br>Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0902-A                    | 7/21/09 1006         | 7/22/09 1415, 1420                               | N/A                                 | Aerated 2.5 min    |



Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0902  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell Truck Stop Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/21/09 Wet Weather



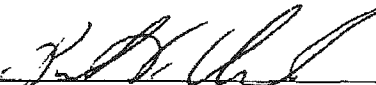
| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.25 | 12.5 | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp.                                     | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| (°C)                                      | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| D.O.                                      | 8.0                    | 7.9  | 7.7  | 7.5  | 7.3  | 7.0  | 7.7                       | 7.6  | 7.3  | 7.1  | 6.8  | 6.2  |
| (mg/l)                                    | 0.2                    | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.5                       | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.4  |
| pH  | 8.00                   | 7.95 | 7.91 | 7.82 | 7.69 | 7.41 | 7.75                      | 7.69 | 7.63 | 7.56 | 7.42 | 7.18 |
| (S.U.)                                    | 0.05                   | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.34 | 0.18                      | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.13 |

| Acute Test QA/QC Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                |                       |           |                           |                    |
|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)  | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50 | RTT in<br>Control? |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0<br>(7/6/09-7/8/09)   | RTT            | 100                   | 570       | 527-617                   | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                   | 562       | 487-636                   |                    |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0<br>(7/7/09-7/9/09)  | RTT            | 100                   | 915       | 841-988                   | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 99                    | 930       | 799-1060                  |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory.

APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

7/29/09  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{LC50} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{NOEC} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

CERIODAPHNIA DUBIA STATIC ACUTE WET TEST  
(ACD) FORM ETF1051D

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 2/1/09

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25         | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 6.25       | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50         | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 12.5       | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100        | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |

NOTES:

Initials: LB PB QB  
Count Time: 1415 0955 1415  
Test end time

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0 | Day 1 | Day 2 |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 1              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 2              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 3              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 4              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 5              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.45  | 7.04  | 7.00  |
|   | 1              | 7.88  | 7.00  | 7.98  |
|   | 2              | 7.80  | 7.99  | 7.96  |
|   | 3              | 7.70  | 7.85  | 7.41  |
|   | 4              | 7.48  | 7.76  | 7.89  |
|   | 5              | 7.03  | 7.55  | 7.66  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.2   | 8.0   | 7.9   |
|   | 1              | 8.2   | 7.6   | 7.8   |
|   | 2              | 8.1   | 7.5   | 7.6   |
|   | 3              | 7.8   | 7.3   | 7.5   |
|   | 4              | 7.6   | 7.1   | 7.3   |
|   | 5              | 7.6   | 7.1   | 7.2   |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 303   |       | 306   |
|   | 1              | 304   |       |       |
|   | 2              | 303   |       |       |
|   | 3              | 302   |       |       |
|   | 4              | 302   |       |       |
|   | 5              | 301   |       | 299   |
| Replicate Meas.:                            |                | S     | S     | C     |
| Initials:                                   |                | LB    | PB    | QB    |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                |       |       | NA    |

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

Source: CBI stock cultures ✓

Other:

Brood Date/time start: 2/22/09 1430

Release: Date/time end: 2/22/09 0900

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ✓

Other:

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: YCT/Selenastrum  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m²/s

Test chamber size: ✓ 30 ml

Solution volume: ✓ 15 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Number of replicates/treatment: 4

Initial number of daphnids/replicate: 5

Template number: 9

Set up: Date (Day 0): 2/22/09

Time water added: 1400

Time daphnids added: 1415

Set up by (Initials): LB

Peer Rev. by: LB/PB Date: 2/24/09

TEST I.D. PRTM0902 ACD

PIMEPHALES PROMELAS STATIC ACUTE WET TEST  
NOAEC-TYPE TEST (4 REPLICATES) (APP-4REP) FORM ETF1043E

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 2/1/09

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25         | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 12.5       | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50         | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 12.5       | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 140        | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |

NOTES:

① 6.9 @ 1600

|             |      |      |               |
|-------------|------|------|---------------|
| Initials:   | GP   | PD   | GB            |
| Count Time: | 1400 | 0950 | 1420          |
|             |      |      | Test End Time |

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0 | Day 1 | Day 2 |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 1              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 2              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 3              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 4              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 5              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.95  | 7.59  | 7.72  |
|   | 1              | 7.88  | 7.59  | 7.40  |
|   | 2              | 7.80  | 7.55  | 7.54  |
|   | 3              | 7.70  | 7.49  | 7.50  |
|   | 4              | 7.48  | 7.37  | 7.42  |
|   | 5              | 7.03  | 7.28  | 7.22  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.2   | 7.7   | 7.3   |
|   | 1              | 8.2   | 7.5   | 7.1   |
|   | 2              | 8.1   | 7.0   | 6.9   |
|   | 3              | 7.8   | 6.8   | 6.6   |
|   | 4              | 7.6   | 6.6   | 6.3   |
|   | 5              | 6.60  | 6.2   | 5.8   |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 303   |       | 304   |
|   | 1              | 304   |       |       |
|   | 2              | 303   |       |       |
|   | 3              | 303   |       |       |
|   | 4              | 302   |       |       |
|   | 5              | 301   |       | 309   |
| Replicate Measured:                         |                | 13    | A     | 1     |
| Initials:                                   |                | GP    | PD    | GB    |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                | NA    |       |       |

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

Source: CBI stock cultures ✓

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Hatch: Date/time start: 2/18/09 1500

Date /time end: 2/19/09 1100

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ✓

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: *Artemia ad libitum*  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m²/s

Test chamber size: ✓ 400 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Solution volume: ✓ 200 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Initial number of fish/replicate: 5

Set up: Date (Day 0): 2/22/09

Time water added: 1400

Time fish added: 1420

Set up by (Initials): GP

Peer Rev. by: GP/GB Date: 2/24/09

TEST I.D. PR27M0902

-APP-4REP

EFFLUENT SAMPLE & DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS  
FRESHWATER TESTS

FORM ETF2031D

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 2/1/09

| INITIAL SAMPLE CHARACTERIZATION <sup>1</sup>         |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Sample Bottle <sup>2</sup>                           | A-1               |  |  |  |  | NOTES:<br>① Chlorine PMS-X-VL interference<br>corrected w/ KI & NaAsO <sub>2</sub> |  |  |  |
| Tot. Res. Chlorine (mg/l)                            | 0.02 <sup>①</sup> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                   | 48                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                 | 44                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)                            | 1.0               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Color/Appearance <sup>3</sup>                        | 06552             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obvious Odor?  | ND                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date/Time  | 2/22/09           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initials   | UP                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SAMPLE PREPARATION MEASUREMENTS (100% concentration) |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sample Bottle <sup>2</sup>                           | A-1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prep Temperature (°C)                                | 25                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conductivity (uS/cm) <sup>4</sup>                    | 301               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D.O. (mg/l) After Warming                            | 2.3               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aeration Time (min)                                  | 2.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted D.O.  | 4.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Final pH (S.U.)                                      | 7.13              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tot. Res. Chlorine (mg/l) <sup>5</sup>               | N.D.              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sample Filtered (60 um)?                             | ND                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date/Time  | 2/22/09           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initials   | LM                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS                       |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vat Number   | 1                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Temperature (°C)                                     | 25                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conductivity (uS/cm)                                 | 298               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D.O. (mg/l)  | 8.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| pH (S.U.)  | 7.73              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                   | 48                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                 | 59                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date/Time  | 2/22/09           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Initials   | UP                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Q.L. = Quantification Limit, N.D. = Not Determined/Measured, NA = Not Applicable

<sup>2</sup>Ninth character of Laboratory Sample I.D. (on chain of custody form) and bottle number in collection series (e.g. "A-2" is sample bottle number 2 from "A" collection). Together with project ID below constitutes entire sample bottle ID.

<sup>3</sup>C-Clear, O-Opaque, T-Turbid, S-Solids (SI-Slight, M-Moderate, H-Heavy), Y-Yellow, B-Brown, BI-Black, G-Green

<sup>4</sup>Conductivity measured on first use of sample only

<sup>5</sup>Total residual chlorine measured after sample prep only if present in initial sample characterization

Peer Rev by PP

Date 7/27/09

PROJECT I.D. PR-IMA902

(First 8 characters of Laboratory Sample ID)



6400 Enterprise Court, Gloucester, VA 23061  
PH: 804-694-8285, FAX: 804-695-1129  
www.coastalbio.com

# SAMPLE INFORMATION/CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY (FORM ETF2011E Rev. 4/15/09)

Lab Sample ID  
(Lab Use Only)

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| P | R | I | M | O | Q | 2 | A |
| A | A | A | A | Y | Y | N | N |

Project ID

Spl

## FACILITY INFORMATION

|                      |                       |  |                       |                       |                          |   |                                  |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| CLIENT/FACILITY NAME | DASWELL Truck Stop    |  |                       | CONTACT & PHONE #     | Adam Meurer 804.353.6333 |   |                                  |
| NPDES PERMIT NO      | VACOS 2906            |  |                       | OUTFALL # OR LOCATION | 901                      |   |                                  |
| SAMPLE CHLORINATED?  | NO                    |  | SAMPLE DECHLORINATED? | NO                    |                          | IF CHLORINE PRESENT UPON ARRIVAL AT LAB, DOES PERMIT SPECIFY DECHLORINATION OF SAMPLES? |                                  |
| TESTS                | SPECIES OR EPA METH # |  | C. dubia              |                       | ACUTE                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   | CHRONIC <input type="checkbox"/> |
| REQUESTED:           | SPECIES OR EPA METH # |  | P. promelas           |                       | ACUTE                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   | CHRONIC <input type="checkbox"/> |
| OTHER TESTS:         |                       |  |                       |                       |                          |   |                                  |

A SPECIFIC DILUTION SERIES MAY BE REQUIRED IN THE PERMIT. A DEFAULT SERIES OF 100, 50, 25, 12.5 AND 6.3%, OR CONCENTRATIONS USED IN PRIOR TESTING, WILL BE USED UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE. IF IN DOUBT PLEASE ATTACH A COPY OF APPLICABLE PERMIT PAGES.

## GRAB SAMPLE INFORMATION

|             |         |             |          |               |          |
|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| SAMPLE DATE | 7/21/09 | SAMPLE TIME | 10:00 am | SAMPLE VOLUME | 1 gallon |
|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------------|----------|

## COMPOSITE SAMPLE INFORMATION

|                          |                        |            |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| SAMPLE START DATE & TIME | SAMPLE END DATE & TIME |            | AUTOSAMPLER TEMP. (°C) |
| TIME OF FLOW             | NUMBER SUBSAMPLES      | VOL (ml)   | TIME INCREMENT         |
| PROPORTIONAL             | SET VOLUME             | SET VOLUME | TOTAL VOLUME           |
| COMPOSITE INFORMATION    | SUBSAMPLE              | FLOW       |                        |


FOR VARIABLE VOLUME SUBSAMPLES BASED ON FLOW (COMPOSITING "BY HAND") ATTACH SAMPLE AND FLOW INFORMATION ON SEPARATE SHEET

## FIELD MEASUREMENTS

|                     |                     |                  |                   |                                |          |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| DISCHARGE TEMP (°C) | DISCHARGE pH (S.U.) | SAMPLE TEMP (°C) | SAMPLE TRC (mg/l) | DATE/TIME (e.g. 02/23/00 1835) | INITIALS |
| 25.6°C              | 7.46                | 25.6°C           | 0.0               | 7/21/09 10:14 am               | AMM      |

MEASUREMENTS MUST BE TAKEN WITHIN 15 MINUTES OF SAMPLE OR LAST SUBSAMPLE COLLECTION.

## COMMENTS:

Adam M. Meurer (PRINTED NAME/AFFILIATION SAMPLER/ANALYST)  (SIGNATURE) 7/21/09 (DATE)

|                 |         |      |             |
|-----------------|---------|------|-------------|
| RELINQUISHED BY | DATE    | TIME | RECEIVED BY |
|                 | 7/22/09 | 1030 | AMM         |

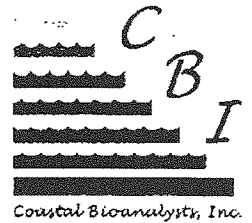
SHIPPING METHOD: UPS \_\_\_\_\_ FEDEX ☒ HAND DELIVERY \_\_\_\_\_ OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

CONDITION ON ARRIVAL: ACCEPTABLE \_\_\_\_\_ OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

SAMPLE ARRIVAL TEMP: (°C) 6 ARRIVED ON ICE? YES ☒ NO \_\_\_\_\_

NOTE: It is the responsibility of the sampler to insure that samples are properly collected, preserved (>0-5° C) and shipped. Sample hold time is 36 h. Additional costs may be incurred by improper preservation, shipping or receipt of samples after 3 p.m. or on weekends and holidays.

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0801  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 2/28/08



**Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Submitted To:</b><br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | <b>Prepared By:</b><br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|---|---|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

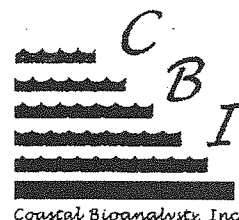
| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time             | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest                | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time               | Source       | Date/Time                    | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 2/29/08 1455<br>3/2/08 1500 | CBI<br>Stock | 2/28/08 1605<br>2/29/08 0930 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 2/29/08 1440<br>3/2/08 1450 | CBI<br>Stock | 2/20/08 1100<br>2/21/08 1100 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 3          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 556        | 297            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 7.39       | 8.02           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 66         | 86             |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 13         | 59             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0801-A                    | 2/28/08 1549         | 2/29/08 1440, 1455                            | N/A                              | Aerated 3 min      |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0801  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 2/28/08



| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp.                                     | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| (°C)                                      | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| D.O.                                      | 8.1                    | 8.2  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.1                       | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.9  |
| (mg/l)                                    | 0.1                    | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1                       | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| pH  | 8.09                   | 8.06 | 8.05 | 7.99 | 7.84 | 7.60 | 7.89                      | 7.87 | 7.81 | 7.74 | 7.65 | 7.43 |
| (S.U.)                                    | 0.05                   | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.18                      | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.02 |

| Acute Test QA/QC                               |                | Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l |           | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                    |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------|--|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)             | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival               | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50                | RTT in<br>Control? |  |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0<br>(2/20/08-2/22/08)    | RTT            | 100                                 | 506       | 392-560                                  | Yes                |  |
|  | CC             | 100                                 | 576       | 501-652                                  |                    |  |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0<br>(2/19/08-2/21/08) | RTT            | 100                                 | 847       | 777-925                                  | Yes                |  |
|  | CC             | 100                                 | 911       | 828-995                                  |                    |  |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory.

APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

3/7/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{LC50} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{NOEC} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.



## ECS MID-ATLANTIC, LLC

Geotechnical • Construction Materials • Environmental • Facilities

August 8, 2008

Ms. Tamira Cohen  
Department of Environmental Quality  
Piedmont Regional Office  
4949-A Cox Road  
Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

ECS Project No.: 03-8725

RE: Annual Report Doswell All American Travel Plaza (DAATP)  
Outfall 901 – Copper, Zinc, and Biological Monitoring Results  
Doswell, Virginia  
VPDES Permit Number VA0052906 (reissued February 19, 2006)

Dear Ms. Cohen:

ECS Mid-Atlantic, LLC is pleased to submit this Annual Report for the above referenced site. The information contained herein serves to comply with the requirements of Part I.E.3 of the established VPDES permit. More specifically, pollutant specific and biological monitoring data collected from Outfall 901 is required to be submitted as well as an analysis of modifications needed to update the Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP) or Best Management Practices (BMPs) utilized at the site.

Pursuant to Part I.A.2 of the above referenced VPDES permit, Outfall 901 is sampled every quarter following a measurable rain event. No discharge events occurred during the quarterly monitoring periods from July 2007 through March 2008, therefore resulting in a lack of data for those quarters. The data presented below in Table 1 represents the most recent monitoring data collected at the outfall. The monitored parameters were below the allowable limits specified in Part I.2.a of the permit. These data, and the associated laboratory analytical results, have also been provided to the Department as part of the routine Discharge Monitoring Reports (DMRs) submitted by DAATP.

Table 1 – Pollutant specific monitoring data collected from Outfall 901; May 2007 - July 2008

| Date       | Flow      | pH      | Petroleum<br>Hydrocarbons | Copper,<br>Dissolved | Zinc<br>Dissolved |
|------------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| July 2008  | 0.66 MGD  | 7.02 SU | <1.0 mg/L                 | 44 µg/L              | 20 µg/L           |
| April 2008 | 0.053 MGD | 6.64 SU | <1.0 mg/L                 | 52 µg/L              | 42 µg/L           |
| May 2007   | 0.017 MGD | 6.76 SU | <1.0 mg/L                 | 3.9 µg/L             | 60 µg/L           |

In addition to pollutant specific monitoring, quarterly biological monitoring events are required to ascertain the potential of the permitted discharge to adversely affect the aquatic environment. One (1) sample is collected for acute toxicity testing from Outfall

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Aberdeen, MD • Baltimore, MD • Chantilly, VA • Charlottesville, VA • Frederick, MD • Fredericksburg, VA • Manassas, VA • Ocean City, MD\*  
Richmond, VA • Roanoke, VA • Virginia Beach, VA • Waldorf, MD • Williamsburg, VA • Winchester, VA • York, PA

\* testing services only



001 Dry Weather and 901 Wet Weather per quarter. To date, two (2) quarters have been sampled (January through March 2008 and April through June 2008) resulting in a total of four (4) acute toxicity tests. Sample results from the four (4) acute toxicity tests are provided as Attachments 1 (1<sup>st</sup> Quarter) and 2 (2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter). As can be seen from the results, the four (4) tests resulted in a NOAEC of 100, which indicates no adverse effects were observed in either the *C. dubia* or *P. promelas* populations. In fact, of the replicates, dilutions, and tests run, only one (1) *P. promelas* individual did not survive the 100% effluent concentration collected from the Wet Weather Outfall 901 on July 7, 2008. This extremely low mortality results in a statistically verified NOAEC of 100, indicating the effluent does not appear to be harmful to the aquatic environment. It follows then that the toxicity tests report a 48-h LC<sub>50</sub> greater than 100. The LC<sub>50</sub> is defined as the sample concentration that will cause a 50% reduction in survival of the test organism. Thus, since no adverse effects were observed in the 100% sample concentration, the LC<sub>50</sub> could not be determined as the effluent was shown to not cause observable acute adverse effects to these test organisms.

Based on the data collected at Outfall 901, no exceedances of the pollutant specific concentration limits specified in the permit have been detected within the most recent monitoring year. Thus, neither revisions to the SWPPP nor modifications to site BMPs are necessary at this time. The BMPs employed at the study site therefore appear to be adequately treating the stormwater discharge from the facility.

We are pleased to have this opportunity to work with you on the project. Should you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact us at (804) 353-6333.

Respectfully submitted,

ECS MID-ATLANTIC, LLC



Adam M. Meurer, M.S.  
Senior Environmental Scientist



Marlee A. Parker  
Environmental Department Manager

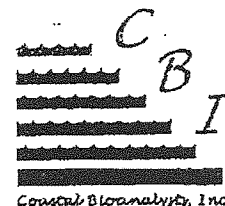


W. Lloyd Ward, P.E.  
Branch Manager, Vice President

Cc: Gary Mattson-DAATP  
Allison Dunaway, DEQ-PRO

ATTACHMENT 1  
1<sup>st</sup> QUARTER TOXICITY TEST RESULTS

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0801  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 2/28/08



Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Submitted To:<br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | Prepared By:<br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|--|--|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |         |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U.-Ac | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00    | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00    | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

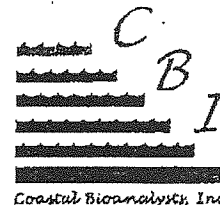
| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time             | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest                | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time               | Source       | Date/Time                    | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 2/29/08 1455<br>3/2/08 1500 | CBI<br>Stock | 2/28/08 1605<br>2/29/08 0930 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 2/29/08 1440<br>3/2/08 1450 | CBI<br>Stock | 2/20/08 1100<br>2/21/08 1100 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  |  | Acute Test |                |
|---|--|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             |  | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    |  | 3          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        |  | 25         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        |  | 556        | 297            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   |  | 7.39       | 8.02           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     |  | 8.2        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) |  | 66         | 86             |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     |  | 13         | 59             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              |  | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           |  | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type 1 deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0801-A                    | 2/28/08 1549         | 2/29/08 1440, 1455                            | N/A                              | Aerated 3 min      |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0801  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 2/28/08



| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |  |
| Temp. (°C)                                | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |  |
|   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                               | 8.1                    | 8.2  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.1                       | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.9  |  |
| pH (S.U.)                                 | 0.1                    | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1                       | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |  |
|   | 8.09                   | 8.06 | 8.05 | 7.99 | 7.84 | 7.60 | 7.89                      | 7.87 | 7.81 | 7.74 | 7.65 | 7.43 |  |
|   | 0.05                   | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.18                      | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.02 |  |

| Acute Test QA/QC                            |             | Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l |           | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                 |
|---|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------------|
| Species-Method (Ref. Test Date)             | Data Source | % Control Survival                  | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L. For LC50                   | RTT in Control? |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 (2/20/08-2/22/08)    | RTT         | 100                                 | 506       | 392-560                                  | Yes             |
|   | CC          | 100                                 | 576       | 501-652                                  |                 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 (2/19/08-2/21/08) | RTT         | 100                                 | 847       | 777-925                                  | Yes             |
|   | CC          | 100                                 | 911       | 828-995                                  |                 |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

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APPROVED:

Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

3/7/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

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Control chart: A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

LC50: The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

N/A: Not applicable. N/D: Not determined or measured.

NOAEC: No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

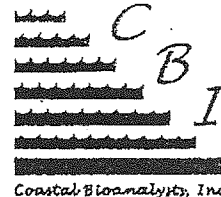
Q.L.: Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

T.U.: Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{AC} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{CN} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0802  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 081  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 4/22/08

961

0804244-1



# Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Submitted To:<br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | Prepared By:<br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbion.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|--|---|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |               | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint      | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%): | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%): | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time              | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest                | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time                | Source       | Date/Time                    | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 4/23/08 1400<br>4/25/08 1425 | CBI<br>Stock | 4/22/08 1635<br>4/23/08 0925 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 4/23/08 1410<br>4/25/08 1435 | CBI<br>Stock | 4/13/08 1200<br>4/14/08 1200 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 2          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 150        | 287            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 6.77       | 7.75           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 66         | 100            |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 23         | 59             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |  |                                     |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s)<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s)<br>Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0802-A                    | 4/22/08 1155         | 4/23/08 1400, 1410                               | N/A                                 | Aerated 2 min      |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0802  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 4/22/08

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Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.

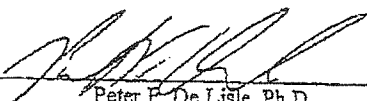
| Acute Test: Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                 |      |      |      |      |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                      | C. dubia 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | P. promelas 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                    | Cont.           | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.              | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp. (°C)                                 | 25              | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                 | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                | 0               | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| pH (S.U.)                                  | 8.1             | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.1                | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  |
|  | 0.1             | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1                | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
|  | 7.84            | 7.85 | 7.83 | 7.75 | 7.64 | 6.88 | 7.74               | 7.73 | 7.69 | 7.60 | 7.52 | 6.75 |
|  | 0.06            | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.33 | 0.10               | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.22 |

| Species-Method (Ref. Test Date)      | Reference Toxicant: KC | Units: mg/l | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|--|
| Data Source                          | % Control Survival     | 48-h LC50   | 95% C.L./A.L. For LC50                   |
| C. dubia 2002.0 (4/18/08-4/20/08)    | RTT                    | 100         | 560                                      |
|                                      | CC                     | 100         | 575                                      |
| P. promelas 2000.0 (4/18/08-4/20/08) | RTT                    | 100         | 944                                      |
|                                      | CC                     | 100         | 908                                      |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

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APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

4/29/08  
 Date

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**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

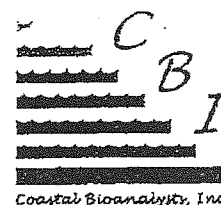
**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{LC50} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{NOEC} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

ATTACHMENT 2  
2<sup>nd</sup> QUARTER TOXICITY TEST RESULTS

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0803  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 6/26/08 Dry Weather

0807036



**Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Submitted To:<br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | Prepared By:<br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|--|--|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>48</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Test Information   | Start Date/Time | Organism | Hatch/Harvest | Acclimation | Acclimation | Test     |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Species-Method     | End Date/Time   | Source   | Date/Time     | Temp.       | Water       | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i>    | 6/27/08 1500    | CBI      | 6/26/08 1620  |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2002.0         | 6/29/08 1500    | Stock    | 6/27/08 0925  | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i> | 6/27/08 1510    | CBI      | 6/19/08 1000  |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2000.0         | 6/29/08 1510    | Stock    | 6/20/08 1000  | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | Yes      |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 1          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 26         | 26             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 241        | 298            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 7.22       | 7.70           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.3        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 68         | 100            |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 28         | 58             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |  |                                     |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s)<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s)<br>Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0803-A                    | 6/26/08 1330         | 6/27/08 1500, 1510                               | N/A                                 | Aerated 0.5 min    |



Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0803  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 6/26/08 Dry Weather

C  
B  
I  
Coastal Bioanalytic, Inc.

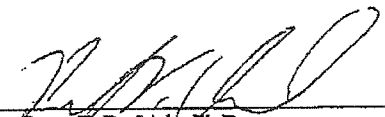
| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp. (°C)                                | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
|   | 0.6                    | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| D.O. (mg/l)                               | 7.9                    | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.9                       | 7.7  | 7.3  | 7.3  | 7.0  | 6.7  |
| pH (S.U.)                                 | 7.72                   | 7.70 | 7.67 | 7.62 | 7.53 | 7.40 | 7.75                      | 7.73 | 7.66 | 7.60 | 7.48 | 7.32 |
|   | 0.04                   | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.10                      | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.39 |

| Acute Test QA/QC                        |                | Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l |           | Test Organism: Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                    |
|---|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|--------------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)      | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival               | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50                 | RTT in<br>Control? |
| C. dubia 2002.0<br>(6/24/08-6/26/08)    | RTT            | 95                                  | 549       | 481-608                                   | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                                 | 570       | 519-622                                   |                    |
| P. promelas 2000.0<br>(6/24/08-6/26/08) | RTT            | 100                                 | 1005      | 913-1107                                  | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                                 | 913       | 816-1011                                  |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory.

APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

7/2/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{AC} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{OE} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25         | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 6.5        | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50         | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 13         | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100        | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |

NOTES:

Initials: PD ST  
Count Time: 1600 1100 1500 Test end time

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0 | Day 1 | Day 2 |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 1              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 2              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 3              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 4              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 5              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.76  | 7.73  | 7.68  |
|   | 1              | 7.75  | 7.68  | 7.67  |
|   | 2              | 7.73  | 7.62  | 7.66  |
|   | 3              | 7.66  | 7.56  | 7.64  |
|   | 4              | 7.53  | 7.46  | 7.60  |
|   | 5              | 7.38  | 7.32  | 7.50  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.2   | 7.8   | 7.8   |
|   | 1              | 8.2   | 7.6   | 7.7   |
|   | 2              | 8.2   | 7.7   | 7.6   |
|   | 3              | 8.2   | 7.6   | 7.6   |
|   | 4              | 8.2   | 7.4   | 7.5   |
|   | 5              | 8.3   | 7.4   | 7.4   |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 301   |       | 303   |
|   | 1              | 298   |       |       |
|   | 2              | 297   |       |       |
|   | 3              | 290   |       |       |
|   | 4              | 272   |       |       |
|   | 5              | 292   |       | 250   |
| Replicate Meas.:                            |                | S     | S     | C     |
| Initials:                                   |                | PD    | ST    | 6/27  |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                |       |       |       |

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

Source: CBI stock cultures

Other:

Brood Date/time start: 6/26/08 1100

Release:

Date /time end: 6/27/08 0925

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW

Other:

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: YCT/Selenastrum  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m<sup>2</sup>/s

Test chamber size: 30 ml

Solution volume: 15 ml ml

Number of replicates/treatment: 4

Initial number of daphnids/replicate: 5

Randomization template number: 10

Set up: Date (Day 0): 6/27/08

Time-water added: 1450

Time daphnids added: 1500

Set up by (Initials): PD

TEST I.D. PRIM 6803 ACD

PIMEPHALES PROMELAS STATIC ACUTE WET TEST  
NOAEC-TYPE TEST (4 REPLICATES) (APP-4REP) FORM ETF1043D

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
EFFECTIVE DATE: 11/26/07

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25         | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 6.5        | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50         | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 13         | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100        | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |

NOTES:

\* Generation began 1040

Initials: PP ST bja  
Count Time: 1510 1030 1510  
Test End Time

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0 | Day 1 | Day 2 |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 1              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 2              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 3              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 4              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 5              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.74  | 7.65  | 7.84  |
|   | 1              | 7.75  | 7.59  | 7.84  |
|   | 2              | 7.73  | 7.47  | 7.78  |
|   | 3              | 7.66  | 7.36  | 7.78  |
|   | 4              | 7.53  | 7.14  | 7.76  |
|   | 5              | 7.38  | 6.91  | 7.08  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.2   | 7.3   | 8.2   |
|   | 1              | 8.2   | 7.0   | 8.0   |
|   | 2              | 8.2   | 6.6   | 7.2   |
|   | 3              | 8.2   | 5.6   | 8.0   |
|   | 4              | 8.2   | 4.7   | 8.1   |
|   | 5              | 8.3   | 3.7   | 8.1   |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 301   |       | 297   |
|   | 1              | 298   |       |       |
|   | 2              | 294   |       |       |
|   | 3              | 290   |       |       |
|   | 4              | 272   |       |       |
|   | 5              | 242   |       | 258   |
| Replicate Measured:                         |                | A     | B     | A     |
| Initials:                                   |                | PP    | ST    | QS    |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                | NA    |       |       |

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

Source: CBI stock cultures ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Hatch: Date/time start: 6/19/08 1000

Date/time end: 6/20/08 1000

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: *Artemia* ad libitum  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m<sup>2</sup>/s

Test chamber size: ☒ 400 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Solution volume: ☒ 200 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Initial number of fish/replicate: 5

Randomization template number: 1,4,7,9

Set up: Date (Day 0): 6/27/08

Time water added: 1450

Time fish added: 1510

Set up by (initials): PP

TEST I.D. P1M 803 -APP-4REP

EFFLUENT SAMPLE & DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS  
FRESHWATER TESTS

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
FORM ET2031B EFFECTIVE DATE: 10/17/02

| INITIAL SAMPLE CHARACTERIZATION                |         |  |  |  |  |        |  |
|--|---------|--|--|--|--|--------|--|
| Sample Bottle <sup>2</sup>                     | A-1     |  |  |  |  | NOTES: |  |
| Tot. Resid. Chlorine (mg/l)                    | Q.L.    |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )             | 48      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )           | 28      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)                      | <1.0    |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Color/Appearance <sup>3</sup>                  | CY      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Obvious Odor?                                  | N/D     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Date/Time                                      | 6/27/03 |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Initials                                       | LG      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| SAMPLE PREP AND DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS |         |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Sample Bottle                                  | A-1     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Prep Temperature (°C)                          | 26      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Conductivity (uS/cm) <sup>4</sup>              | 24      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| D.O. (mg/l) After Warming                      | 8.8     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Aeration Time (min)                            | 0.5     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Adjusted D.O.                                  | 8.3     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Final pH (S.U.)                                | 7.22    |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Tot. Resid. Chlorine (mg/l) <sup>5</sup>       | N.D.    |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Sample Filtered (60 um)?                       | N/D     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Date/Time                                      | 6/27/03 |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Initials                                       | PS      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS                 |         |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Vat Number                                     | 1       |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Temperature (°C)                               | 26      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Conductivity (uS/cm)                           | 298     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                    | 8.2     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| pH (S.U.)                                      | 7.70    |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )             | 100     |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )           | 56      |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Date/Time                                      | 6/27/03 |  |  |  |  |        |  |
| Initials                                       | PS      |  |  |  |  |        |  |

<sup>1</sup>Q.L. = Quantification Limit, N.D. = Not Determined/Measured, NA = Not Applicable

<sup>2</sup>Bottle number = 9<sup>th</sup> or 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> characters of Laboratory Sample I.D. (e.g. "A", "A-1", "A-2"; see SOP SPLS202)

<sup>3</sup>C-Clear, O-Opaque, T-Turbid, S-Solids (Sl-Slight, M-Moderate, H-Heavy), Y-Yellow, B-Brown, Bl-Black, G-Green

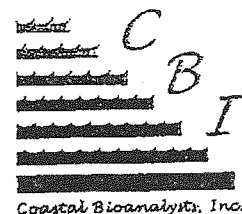
<sup>4</sup>Conductivity measured on first use of sample only

<sup>5</sup>Total residual chlorine measured after sample prep only if present in initial sample characterization

PROJECT I.D. FRIMA803  
(First 8 characters of Laboratory Sample ID)

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0804  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 901  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/7/08 Wet Weather

080715



# Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Submitted To:<br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | Prepared By:<br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|--|--|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 95  |

| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time             | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest               | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time               | Source       | Date/Time                   | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 7/8/08 1435<br>7/10/08 1440 | CBI<br>Stock | 7/7/08 1615<br>7/8/08 0935  | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 7/8/08 1415<br>7/10/08 1420 | CBI<br>Stock | 6/30/08 1100<br>7/1/08 1100 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  |        | Acute Test |       |
|---|--------|------------|-------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample | Dilution   | Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 4      | N/A        |       |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25     | 25         |       |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 195    | 294        |       |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 6.99   | 7.65       |       |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2    | 8.2        |       |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 36     | 90         |       |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 33     | 61         |       |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.  | N/A        |       |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0   | N/A        |       |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type 1 deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Retreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.              | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0804-A                   | 7/7/08 1115          | 7/8/08 1415, 1435                             | N/A                              | Aerated 0.5 min    |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0804  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 901  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/7/08 Wet Weather

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Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.

| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp.                                     | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 26   | 26   | 26   | 26   |
| (°C)                                      | 0.6                    | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6                       | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| D.O.                                      | 8.0                    | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.0                       | 7.9  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.4  |
| (mg/l)                                    | 0.2                    | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2                       | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  |
| pH  | 7.76                   | 7.73 | 7.71 | 7.65 | 7.55 | 7.42 | 7.74                      | 7.73 | 7.67 | 7.63 | 7.55 | 7.33 |
| (S.U.)                                    | 0.01                   | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.04                      | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.26 |

| Acute Test QA/QC Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                |                       |           |                           |                    |
|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)  | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50 | RTT in<br>Control? |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0<br>(6/24/08-6/26/08)   | RTT            | 95                    | 549       | 481-608                   | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                   | 570       | 519-622                   |                    |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0<br>(6/24/08-6/26/08)  | RTT            | 100                   | 1005      | 913-11 07                 | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                   | 913       | 816-10 11                 |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory.

APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

7/18/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{AC} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{CH} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

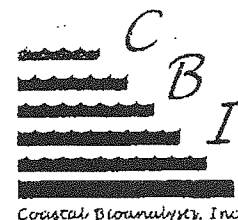
Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

Project ID: PRIM0801

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001 - 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 2/28/08



Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Submitted To:<br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | Prepared By:<br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|--|--|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

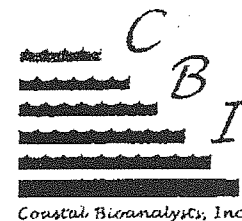
| Test Information   | Start Date/Time | Organism | Hatch/Harvest | Acclimation | Acclimation | Test     |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Species-Method     | End Date/Time   | Source   | Date/Time     | Temp.       | Water       | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i>    | 2/29/08 1455    | CBI      | 2/28/08 1605  |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2002.0         | 3/2/08 1500     | Stock    | 2/29/08 0930  | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i> | 2/29/08 1440    | CBI      | 2/20/08 1100  |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2000.0         | 3/2/08 1450     | Stock    | 2/21/08 1100  | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  |        | Acute Test |       |
|---|--------|------------|-------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample | Dilution   |       |
|   |        | Sample     | Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 3      |            | N/A   |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25     |            | 25    |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 556    |            | 297   |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 7.39   |            | 8.02  |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2    |            | 8.2   |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 66     |            | 86    |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 13     |            | 59    |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.  |            | N/A   |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0   |            | N/A   |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type 1 deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0801-A                    | 2/28/08 1549         | 2/29/08 1440, 1455                            | N/A                              | Aerated 3 min      |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0801  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 2/28/08



| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                    | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                  | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp.                                    | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| (°C)                                     | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| D.O.                                     | 8.1                    | 8.2  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.1                       | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.9  |
| (mg/l)                                   | 0.1                    | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1                       | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| pH                                       | 8.09                   | 8.06 | 8.05 | 7.99 | 7.84 | 7.60 | 7.89                      | 7.87 | 7.81 | 7.74 | 7.65 | 7.43 |
| (S.U.)                                   | 0.05                   | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.18                      | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.02 |

| Acute Test QA/QC Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                |                       |           |                           |                    |
|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)  | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50 | RTT in<br>Control? |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0<br>(2/20/08-2/22/08)   | RTT            | 100                   | 506       | 392-560                   | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                   | 576       | 501-652                   |                    |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0<br>(2/19/08-2/21/08)  | RTT            | 100                   | 847       | 777-925                   | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                   | 911       | 828-995                   |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory.

APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

3/7/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

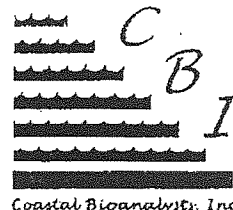
**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._A = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._B = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.



Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0802  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 4/22/08

901-1st 2nd

0804244-1



# Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Submitted To:</b><br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | <b>Prepared By:</b><br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|---|---|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |               | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint      | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%): | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%): | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time              | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest                | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time                | Source       | Date/Time                    | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 4/23/08 1400<br>4/25/08 1425 | CBI<br>Stock | 4/22/08 1635<br>4/23/08 0925 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 4/23/08 1410<br>4/25/08 1435 | CBI<br>Stock | 4/13/08 1200<br>4/14/08 1200 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 2          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 150        | 287            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 6.77       | 7.75           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 66         | 100            |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 23         | 59             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0802-A                    | 4/22/08 1155         | 4/23/08 1400, 1410                            | N/A                              | Aerated 2 min      |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0802  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 4/22/08

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 Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.


| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Stnd. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                      | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                    | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp.                                      | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| (°C)                                       | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| D.O.                                       | 8.1                    | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.1                       | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  |
| (mg/l)                                     | 0.1                    | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1                       | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| pH   | 7.84                   | 7.85 | 7.83 | 7.75 | 7.64 | 6.88 | 7.74                      | 7.73 | 7.69 | 7.60 | 7.52 | 6.75 |
| (S.U.)                                     | 0.06                   | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.33 | 0.10                      | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.22 |

| Acute Test QA/QC Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                |                       |           |                           |                    |
|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)  | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50 | RTT in<br>Control? |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0<br>(4/18/08-4/20/08)   | RTT            | 100                   | 560       | 517-607                   | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                   | 575       | 494-656                   |                    |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0<br>(4/18/08-4/20/08)  | RTT            | 100                   | 944       | 885-1006                  | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                   | 908       | 820-997                   |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory.

APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

4/29/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

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C.L. (Confidence Limits): These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

Control chart: A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

LC50: The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

N/A: Not applicable. N/D: Not determined or measured.

NOAEC: No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

Q.L.: Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

T.U.: Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent. T.U.<sub>ac</sub> = 100/LC50. T.U.<sub>ac</sub> = 100/NOEC. A dimensionless unit.

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

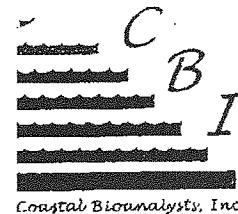
Project ID: PRIM0803

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001 - 2nd Quarter

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 6/26/08 Dry Weather

0807036



# Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Submitted To:<br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | Prepared By:<br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|--|--|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>AL</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

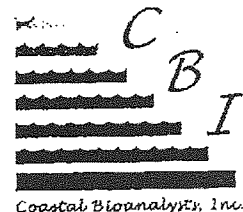
| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time              | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest                | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time                | Source       | Date/Time                    | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 6/27/08 1500<br>6/29/08 1500 | CBI<br>Stock | 6/26/08 1620<br>6/27/08 0925 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 6/27/08 1510<br>6/29/08 1510 | CBI<br>Stock | 6/19/08 1000<br>6/20/08 1000 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | Yes      |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 1          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 26         | 26             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 241        | 298            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 7.22       | 7.70           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.3        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 68         | 100            |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 28         | 58             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0803-A                    | 6/26/08 1330         | 6/27/08 1500, 1510                            | N/A                              | Aerated 0.5 min    |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0803  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 6/26/08 Dry Weather



| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp. (°C)                                | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| D.O. (mg/l)                               | 0.6                    | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| pH (S.U.)                                 | 7.9                    | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.9                       | 7.7  | 7.3  | 7.3  | 7.0  | 6.7  |
|   | 0.2                    | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.5                       | 0.6  | 0.8  | 1.1  | 2.0  | 2.6  |
|   | 7.72                   | 7.70 | 7.67 | 7.62 | 7.53 | 7.40 | 7.75                      | 7.73 | 7.66 | 7.60 | 7.48 | 7.32 |
|   | 0.04                   | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.10                      | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.39 |

| Acute Test QA/QC                        |                | Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l |           | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                    |
|---|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)      | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival               | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50                | RTT in<br>Control? |
| C. dubia 2002.0<br>(6/24/08-6/26/08)    | RTT            | 95                                  | 549       | 481-608                                  | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                                 | 570       | 519-622                                  |                    |
| P. promelas 2000.0<br>(6/24/08-6/26/08) | RTT            | 100                                 | 1005      | 913-1107                                 | Yes                |
|   | CC             | 100                                 | 913       | 816-1011                                 |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory.

APPROVED:

Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

7/2/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{LC} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{NOEC} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25         | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 3-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 6.5        | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50         | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
| 13         | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100        | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |            | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |

NOTES:

|             |      |      |      |
|-------------|------|------|------|
| Initials:   | PA   | ST   | GJA  |
| Count Time: | 1600 | 1100 | 1500 |

Test end time

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0 | Day 1 | Day 2 |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 1              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 2              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 3              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 4              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
|   | 5              | 25    | 26    | 25    |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.76  | 7.73  | 7.68  |
|   | 1              | 7.15  | 7.68  | 7.67  |
|   | 2              | 7.73  | 7.62  | 7.66  |
|   | 3              | 7.66  | 7.56  | 7.64  |
|   | 4              | 7.53  | 7.46  | 7.60  |
|   | 5              | 7.38  | 7.32  | 7.50  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.2   | 7.8   | 7.8   |
|   | 1              | 8.2   | 7.6   | 7.7   |
|   | 2              | 8.2   | 7.7   | 7.6   |
|   | 3              | 8.2   | 7.6   | 7.6   |
|   | 4              | 8.2   | 7.4   | 7.5   |
|   | 5              | 8.3   | 7.4   | 7.4   |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 301   |       | 303   |
|   | 1              | 298   |       |       |
|   | 2              | 294   |       |       |
|   | 3              | 290   |       |       |
|   | 4              | 272   |       |       |
|   | 5              | 242   |       | 250   |
| Replicate Meas.:                            |                | S     | S     | C     |
| Initials:                                   |                | PO    | ST    | GJA   |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                |       |       | NA    |

Species: *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

Source: CBI stock cultures ✓

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Brood Date/time start: 6/26/08 11:00

Release: Date /time end: 6/27/08 0925

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ✓

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: YCT/Selenastrum  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m<sup>2</sup>/s

Test chamber size: ✓ 30 ml

Solution volume: ✓ 15 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Number of replicates/treatment: 4

Initial number of daphnids/replicate: 5

Randomization template number: 10

Set up: Date (Day 0): 6/27/08

Time water added: 1450

Time daphnids added: 1500

Set up by (initials): PO

TEST I.D. PR1006803 ACD

| % Effluent | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live | Final % Survival | % Effluent  | I.D. | Day 0 Live | Day 1 Live | Day 2 Live    | Final % Survival |
|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------|------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| Control    | C-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 25          | 3-a  | 5          | 5          | 5             | 100              |
|            | C-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-b  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | C-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-c  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | C-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 3-d  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
| 6.5        | 1-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 50          | 4-a  | 5          | 5          | 5             | 100              |
|            | 1-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-b  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | 1-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-c  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | 1-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 4-d  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
| 13         | 2-a  | 5          | 5          | 5          | 100              | 100         | 5-a  | 5          | 5          | 5             | 100              |
|            | 2-b  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-b  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | 2-c  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-c  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            | 2-d  | 5          | 5          | 5          |                  |             | 5-d  | 5          | 5          | 5             |                  |
|            |      |            |            |            |                  | Initials:   | PP   | ST         | bja        |               |                  |
|            |      |            |            |            |                  | Count Time: | 1510 | 1030       | 1510       | Test End Time |                  |

NOTES:

\* generation began 1040

| Parameter                                   | Treatment I.D. | Day 0 | Day 1 | Day 2 |
|---|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Temp. (°C)                                  | C              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 1              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 2              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 3              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 4              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
|   | 5              | 25    | 25    | 25    |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | C              | 7.76  | 7.65  | 7.84  |
|   | 1              | 7.75  | 7.59  | 7.84  |
|   | 2              | 7.73  | 7.47  | 7.78  |
|   | 3              | 7.66  | 7.36  | 7.78  |
|   | 4              | 7.53  | 7.14  | 7.76  |
|   | 5              | 7.58  | 6.91  | 7.08  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                                 | C              | 8.2   | 7.3   | 8.2   |
|   | 1              | 8.2   | 7.0   | 8.0   |
|   | 2              | 8.2   | 6.6   | 7.2   |
|   | 3              | 8.2   | 5.6   | 8.0   |
|   | 4              | 8.2   | 4.7   | 8.1   |
|   | 5              | 8.3   | 3.7   | 8.1   |
| Conduct. (uS/cm)                            | C              | 301   |       | 297   |
|   | 1              | 298   |       |       |
|   | 2              | 294   |       |       |
|   | 3              | 290   |       |       |
|   | 4              | 272   |       |       |
|   | 5              | 242   |       | 258   |
| Replicate Measured:                         |                | P     | S     | A     |
| Initials:                                   |                | PP    | ST    | BS    |
| TRC (mg/l) in highest conc. at end of test: |                | NA    |       |       |

Species: *Pimephales promelas*

Source: CBI stock cultures ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Hatch: Date/time start: 6/19/08 1000

Date/time end: 6/20/08 1000

Acclimation: Water: Mod. hard syn. FW ☒

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature (°C): 25

Feeding: Prior to test: Artemia ad libitum  
During test: Not Fed

Illumination: 16L:8D 10-20 uE/m<sup>2</sup>/s

Test chamber size: ☒ 400 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Solution volume: ☒ 200 ml \_\_\_\_\_ ml

Initial number of fish/replicate: 5

Randomization template number: 1,4,7,5

Set up: Date (Day 0): 6/27/08

Time water added: 1450

Time fish added: 1510

Set up by (Initials): PP

TEST I.D. P01m2803 -APP-4REP

EFFLUENT SAMPLE & DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS  
FRESHWATER TESTS

COASTAL BIOANALYSTS, INC  
FORM ET2031B EFFECTIVE DATE: 10/17/02

| INITIAL SAMPLE CHARACTERIZATION                                      |                         |  |  |  |  |  |        |
|--|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--------|
| Sample Bottle <sup>1</sup>   | A-1                     |  |  |  |  |  | NOTES: |
| Tot. Resid. Chlorine (mg/l)  | 4 Q.L.                  |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                                   | 48                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                                 | 28                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N (mg/l)  | <1.0                    |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Color/Appearance <sup>3</sup>  | C1                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Obvious Odor?  | N.D.                    |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Date/Time  | 6/27/08                 |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Initials   | LG                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| SAMPLE PREP AND DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS (5000% concentration) |                         |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Sample Bottle  | A-1                     |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Prep Temperature (°C)  | 26                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Conductivity (uS/cm) <sup>4</sup>                                    | 291                     |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| D.O. (mg/l) After Warming  | 8.8                     |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Aeration Time (min)  | 0.5                     |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Adjusted D.O.  | 8.3                     |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Final pH (S.U.)  | 7.22                    |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Tot. Resid. Chlorine (mg/l) <sup>5</sup>                             | N.D.                    |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Sample Filtered (60 um)?   | No                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Date/Time  | 6/27/08 <sup>1430</sup> |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Initials   | JP                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| DILUTION WATER CHARACTERISTICS                                       |                         |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Vat Number   | 1                       |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Temperature (°C)   | 26                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Conductivity (uS/cm)   | 298                     |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| D.O. (mg/l)  | 8.2                     |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| pH (S.U.)  | 7.70                    |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Hardness (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                                   | 100                     |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Alkalinity (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )                                 | 56                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Date/Time  | 6/27/08 <sup>1430</sup> |  |  |  |  |  |        |
| Initials   | CS                      |  |  |  |  |  |        |

<sup>1</sup>Q.L. = Quantification Limit, N.D. = Not Determined/Measured, NA = Not Applicable

<sup>2</sup>Bottle number = 9<sup>th</sup> or 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> characters of Laboratory Sample I.D. (e.g. "A", "A-1", "A-2"; see SOP SPLS202)

<sup>3</sup>C-Clear, O-Opaque, T-Turbid, S-Solids (SI-Slight, M-Moderate, H-Heavy), Y-Yellow, B-Brown, Bl-Black, G-Green

<sup>4</sup>Conductivity measured on first use of sample only

<sup>5</sup>Total residual chlorine measured after sample prep only if present in initial sample characterization

PROJECT I.D. CRIM4803  
(First 8 characters of Laboratory Sample ID)

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

Project ID: PRIM0804

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 901 - 2nd Quarter

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 7/7/08 Wet Weather

0807153

C  
B  
I

Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.

## Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Submitted To:<br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | Prepared By:<br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|--|--|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 95  |

| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time             | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest               | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time               | Source       | Date/Time                   | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 7/8/08 1435<br>7/10/08 1440 | CBI<br>Stock | 7/7/08 1615<br>7/8/08 0935  | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 7/8/08 1415<br>7/10/08 1420 | CBI<br>Stock | 6/30/08 1100<br>7/1/08 1100 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

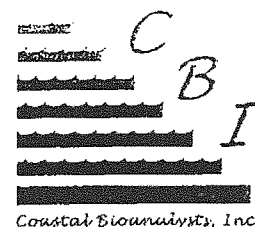
| Sample/Dilution/Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 4          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 195        | 294            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 6.99       | 7.65           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 36         | 90             |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 33         | 61             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |  |                                     |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s)<br>1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s)<br>Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0804-A                    | 7/7/08 1115          | 7/8/08 1415, 1435                                | N/A                                 | Aerated 0.5 min    |



Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0804  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 901  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 7/7/08 Wet Weather



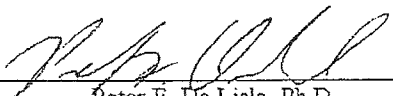
| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp.                                     | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 26   | 26   | 26   | 26   |
| (°C)                                      | 0.6                    | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6                       | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| D.O.                                      | 8.0                    | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.0                       | 7.9  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.4  |
| (mg/l)                                    | 0.2                    | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2                       | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  |
| pH  | 7.76                   | 7.73 | 7.71 | 7.65 | 7.55 | 7.42 | 7.74                      | 7.73 | 7.67 | 7.63 | 7.55 | 7.33 |
| (S.U.)                                    | 0.01                   | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.04                      | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.26 |

| Acute Test QA/QC                               |                | Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l |           | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                    |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)             | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival               | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50                | RTT in<br>Control? |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0<br>(6/24/08-6/26/08)    | RTT            | 95                                  | 549       | 481-608                                  | Yes                |
|  | CC             | 100                                 | 570       | 519-622                                  |                    |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0<br>(6/24/08-6/26/08) | RTT            | 100                                 | 1005      | 913-1107                                 | Yes                |
|  | CC             | 100                                 | 913       | 816-1011                                 |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

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APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

7/18/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

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**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._x = 100/LC50_x$ .  $T.U._{ref} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

Project ID: PRIM0805

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001 - 3rd. Quarter

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 9/29/08 Dry Weather



# Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Submitted To:</b><br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | <b>Prepared By:</b><br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|---|---|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

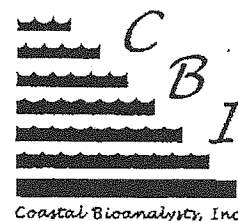
| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time              | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest                | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time                | Source       | Date/Time                    | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 9/30/08 1520<br>10/2/08 1515 | CBI<br>Stock | 9/29/08 1610<br>9/30/08 0925 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 9/30/08 1505<br>10/2/08 1505 | CBI<br>Stock | 9/17/08 1530<br>9/18/08 1530 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

| Sample/Dilution/Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 4          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 26         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 270        | 303            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 7.40       | 7.79           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 74         | 96             |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 31         | 63             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments                                     |
| PRIM0805-A                    | 9/29/08 1240         | 9/30/08 1505, 1520                            | N/A                              | Aerated 2 min, filtered to remove indigenous organisms |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0805  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 9/29/08 Dry Weather



| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp. (°C)                                | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
|   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0.6                       | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| D.O. (mg/l)                               | 8.1                    | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 7.9                       | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.7  |
|   | 0.1                    | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3                       | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  |
| pH (S.U.)                                 | 7.71                   | 7.76 | 7.76 | 7.75 | 7.70 | 7.57 | 7.64                      | 7.64 | 7.59 | 7.55 | 7.49 | 7.32 |
|   | 0.15                   | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.14                      | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.10 |

| Acute Test QA/QC : Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |             |                    |           |                        |                 |
|---|-------------|--------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Species-Method (Ref. Test Date)   | Data Source | % Control Survival | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L. For LC50 | RTT in Control? |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 (9/2/08-9/4/08)  | RTT         | 100                | 560       | 517-607                | Yes             |
|   | CC          | 100                | 567       | 518-616                |                 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 (9/4/08-9/6/08)   | RTT         | 100                | 978       | 909-1052               | Yes             |
|   | CC          | 100                | 918       | 808-1027               |                 |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

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APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

10/3/08  
 Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{LC50} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{NOEC} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.

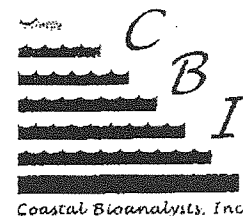
Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

Project ID: PRIM0806

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 901 - 3rd Quarter

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 11/25/08 Wet Weather



## Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Submitted To:<br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | Prepared By:<br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|--|--|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>AC</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 95  | 100 |

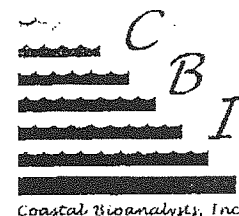
| Test Information                 | Start Date/Time                | Organism     | Hatch/Harvest                  | Acclimation | Acclimation          | Test     |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| Species-Method                   | End Date/Time                  | Source       | Date/Time                      | Temp.       | Water                | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i><br>EPA 2002.0    | 11/26/08 1215<br>11/28/08 1230 | CBI<br>Stock | 11/25/08 1545<br>11/26/08 0935 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i><br>EPA 2000.0 | 11/26/08 1200<br>11/28/08 1220 | CBI<br>Stock | 11/19/08 1200<br>11/20/08 1200 | 25° C       | Mod. Hard<br>Syn. FW | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 4          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 158        | 297            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 6.58       | 7.65           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 42         | 100            |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 44         | 58             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0806-A                    | 11/25/08 1033        | 11/26/08 1200, 1215                           | N/A                              | Aerated 2 min      |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.  
 Project ID: PRIM0806  
 Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 901  
 Permit No: VA0052906  
 Sample Period: 11/25/08 Wet Weather



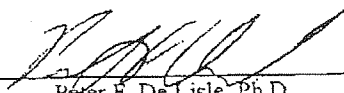
| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp.                                     | 24                     | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24                        | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   |
| (°C)                                      | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| D.O.                                      | 8.0                    | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 7.7                       | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 7.2  |
| (mg/l)                                    | 0.3                    | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.6                       | 0.7  | 0.7  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.2  |
| pH  | 7.76                   | 7.74 | 7.74 | 7.70 | 7.54 | 7.20 | 7.59                      | 7.55 | 7.49 | 7.37 | 7.17 | 6.76 |
| (S.U.)                                    | 0.01                   | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.40 | 0.18                      | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.05 |

| Acute Test QA/QC                               |                | Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l |           | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                    |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------|
| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)             | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival               | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50                | RTT in<br>Control? |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0<br>(11/7/08-11/9/08)    | RTT            | 100                                 | 530       | 484-579                                  | Yes                |
|  | CC             | 100                                 | 563       | 510-617                                  |                    |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0<br>(11/7/08-11/9/08) | RTT            | 90                                  | 853       | 734-949                                  | Yes                |
|  | CC             | 100                                 | 923       | 827-1019                                 |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

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APPROVED:

  
 Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
 Technical Director

12/3/08  
 Date

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**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  
 $T.U._{AL} = 100/LC50$ ,  $T.U._{CE} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.



6400 Enterprise Court, Gloucester, VA 23061  
PH: 804-694-8000, FAX: 804-695-1129  
www.coastalbio.com

# SAMPLE INFORMATION/CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY (FORM ETF2011D Rev. 10/10/07)

Lab Sample ID  
(Lab Use Only)

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| P | R | I | M | A | S |   |   | A |
| A | A | A | A | Y | Y | N | N | A |

WET

## FACILITY INFORMATION

|                               |                             |   |  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| CLIENT/FACILITY NAME<br>DAATP |                             | CONTACT & PHONE #<br>Marlee A. Parker<br>804-353-0333                                   |  |
| NPDES PERMIT NO               |                             | OUTFALL # OR LOCATION<br>901  |  |
| SAMPLE CHLORINATED?<br>NO     | SAMPLE DECHLORINATED?<br>NO | IF CHLORINE PRESENT UPON ARRIVAL AT LAB, DOES PERMIT SPECIFY DECHLORINATION OF SAMPLES? |  |
| TESTS                         | SPECIES OR EPA METH #       | C. dubia  | ACUTE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CHRONIC <input type="checkbox"/> |
| REQUESTED:                    | SPECIES OR EPA METH #       | P. promelas   | ACUTE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CHRONIC <input type="checkbox"/> |
| OTHER TESTS:                  |                             |   |  |

A SPECIFIC DILUTION SERIES MAY BE REQUIRED IN THE PERMIT. A DEFAULT SERIES OF 100, 50, 25, 12.5 AND 6.3%, OR CONCENTRATIONS USED IN PRIOR TESTING, WILL BE USED UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE. IF IN DOUBT PLEASE ATTACH A COPY OF APPLICABLE PERMIT PAGES.

## GRAB SAMPLE INFORMATION

|                         |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| SAMPLE DATE<br>11/25/08 | SAMPLE TIME<br>10:33 am | SAMPLE VOLUME<br>1 gallon |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|

## COMPOSITE SAMPLE INFORMATION

|                             |                      |                           |                |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| COMPOSITE START DATE & TIME |                      | COMPOSITE END DATE & TIME |                |
| TIME OR FLOW PROPORTIONAL   | NUMBER SUBSAMPLES    | VOL (ml) SUBSAMPLES       | TIME INCREMENT |
| COMPOSITE INFORMATION       | SET VOLUME SUBSAMPLE | SET VOLUME FLOW           | TOTAL VOLUME   |

FOR VARIABLE VOLUME SUBSAMPLES BASED ON FLOW (COMPOSITING "BY HAND") ATTACH SAMPLE AND FLOW INFORMATION ON SEPARATE SHEET

## FIELD MEASUREMENTS

|                     |                     |                  |                   |                                |          |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| DISCHARGE TEMP (°C) | DISCHARGE pH (S.U.) | SAMPLE TEMP (°C) | SAMPLE TRC (mg/l) | DATE/TIME (e.g. 02/23/00 1835) | INITIALS |
| 8.8°C               | 7.52 <sup>SH</sup>  | 8.8°C            | 0.0 mg/l          | 11/25/08 / 10:41 am            | map      |

MEASUREMENTS MUST BE TAKEN WITHIN 15 MINUTES OF SAMPLE OR LAST SUBSAMPLE COLLECTION

## COMMENTS:

Marlee A. Parker (PRINTED NAME/AFFILIATION SAMPLER/ANALYST) Marlee A. Parker (SIGNATURE) 11/25/08 (DATE)

|                  |          |          |                            |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| RELINQUISHED BY  | DATE     | TIME     | RECEIVED BY                |
| Marlee A. Parker | 11/25/08 | 11:24 am | Sorden Rose 11/25/08 11:24 |

SHIPPING METHOD: UPS \_\_\_\_\_ FEDEX \_\_\_\_\_ HAND DELIVERY \_\_\_\_\_ OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

CONDITION ON ARRIVAL: ACCEPTABLE \_\_\_\_\_ OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

SAMPLE ARRIVAL TEMP: (°C) \_\_\_\_\_ ARRIVED ON ICE? YES \_\_\_\_\_ NO \_\_\_\_\_

NOTE: It is the responsibility of the sampler to insure that samples are properly collected, preserved (>0-6° C) and shipped. Sample hold time is 36 h. Additional costs may be incurred by improper preservation, shipping or receipt of samples after 3 p.m. or on weekends and holidays.

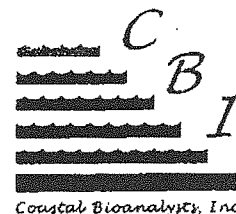
Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

Project ID: PRIM0807

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 901 - 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 12/11/08 Wet Weather



## Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Submitted To:</b><br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | <b>Prepared By:</b><br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|---|---|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |         |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U.-Ac | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00    | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00    | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Test Information   | Start Date/Time | Organism | Hatch/Harvest | Acclimation | Acclimation | Test     |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Species-Method     | End Date/Time   | Source   | Date/Time     | Temp.       | Water       | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i>    | 12/12/08 1545   | CBI      | 12/11/08 1730 |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2002.0         | 12/14/08 1540   | Stock    | 12/12/08 1045 | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i> | 12/12/08 1535   | CBI      | 12/3/08 0930  |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2000.0         | 12/14/08 1525   | Stock    | 12/4/08 0930  | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 6          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 25         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 169        | 296            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 6.47       | 7.67           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 8.2        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 54         | 96             |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 34         | 57             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | <1.0       | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0807-A                    | 12/11/08 1035        | 12/12/08 1535, 1545                           | N/A                              | Aerated 1 min      |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

Project ID: PRIM0607

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 901

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 12/11/08 Wet Weather

Coastal Bioanalytcs, Inc.

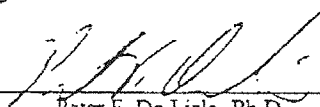
| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp. (°C)                                | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| D.O. (mg/l)                               | 8.0                    | 8.0  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.9  | 7.7                       | 7.7  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 7.3  |
| pH (S.U.)                                 | 7.68                   | 7.65 | 7.57 | 7.50 | 7.29 | 6.97 | 7.56                      | 7.48 | 7.42 | 7.30 | 7.09 | 6.76 |
|   | 0.05                   | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.36 | 0.42 | 0.10                      | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.24 |

| Acute Test QA/QC                            |             | Reference Toxicant: KCl Units: mg/l |           | Test Organism Source: CBI Stock Cultures |                 |  |
|---|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------------|--|
| Species-Method (Ref. Test Date)             | Data Source | % Control Survival                  | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L. For LC50                   | RTT in Control? |  |
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 (11/7/08-11/9/08)    | RTT         | 100                                 | 530       | 484-579                                  | Yes             |  |
|   | CC          | 100                                 | 563       | 510-617                                  |                 |  |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 (11/7/08-11/9/08) | RTT         | 90                                  | 853       | 734-949                                  | Yes             |  |
|   | CC          | 100                                 | 923       | 827-1019                                 |                 |  |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

The results of analysis contained within this report relate only to the sample as received in the laboratory. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval from the laboratory.

APPROVED

  
Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
Technical Director

12/14/08  
Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

**A.L. (Acceptance Limits):** The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value  $\pm 2$  standard deviations. These limits approximate the 95% probability limits for the "true" reference toxicant value.

**C.L. (Confidence Limits):** These are the probability limits, based on the data set and statistical model employed, that the "true value" lies within the limits specified. Typically limits are based on 95% or 99% probabilities.

**Control chart:** A cumulative summary chart of results from QC tests with reference toxicants. The results of a given reference toxicant test are compared to the control chart mean value and 95% Acceptance Limits (A.L.) (mean  $\pm 2$  standard deviations).

**LC50:** The concentration of sample or chemical, calculated from the data set using statistical models, causing a 50% reduction in test organism survival. The lower the LC50, the more toxic the chemical or sample. Units are same as test concentration units. Note: The LC50 value must always be associated with the duration of exposure. Thus 48-h LC50, 96-h LC50, etc. are calculated.

**N/A:** Not applicable. **N/D:** Not determined or measured.

**NOAEC:** No-observable-acute-effect-concentration. The highest concentration of sample or chemical in an acute test dilution series in which the test organisms exhibit no statistically significant reduction in the test end point (e.g. survival) compared to control organisms. Units are same as test concentration units.

**Q.L.:** Quantitation Limit. Level, concentration, or quantity of a target variable (analyte) that can be reported at a specified degree of confidence.

**T.U.:** Toxic units. Expresses the relative toxicity of an effluent in such a manner that the larger the toxic unit value the more toxic the effluent.  $T.U._{AC} = 100/LC50$ .  $T.U._{CN} = 100/NOEC$ . A dimensionless unit.



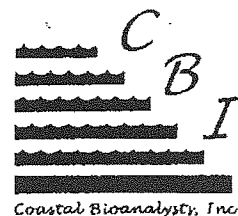
Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

Project ID: PRIM0808

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001 - 4th Quarter

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 12/30/08 Dry Weather



## Report of Analysis: Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Submitted To:</b><br>Mr. David Stoneman<br>Primary Laboratories, Inc.<br>7423 Lee Davis Road<br>Mechanicsville, VA 23111 | <b>Prepared By:</b><br>Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.<br>6400 Enterprise Court<br>Gloucester, VA 23061<br>(804) 694-8285<br>www.coastalbio.com<br>Contact: Peter F. De Lisle, Technical Director |
|---|---|

| Acute Test Results            |           |          |                    |       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Species-Test Method           | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L. | T.U. <sub>Ac</sub> | NOAEC |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0    | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0 | >100      | N/A      | 1.00               | 100   |

Note: Details regarding test conduct and data analysis provided in attached bench sheets and printouts as applicable.

| Acute Test Biological Summary Data |              | Sample Concentration (%) |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Species-Method                     | Endpoint     | Control                  | 6.5 | 13  | 25  | 50  | 100 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> EPA 2002.0         | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 85  | 100 | 100 |
| <i>P. promelas</i> EPA 2000.0      | Survival (%) | 100                      | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Test Information   | Start Date/Time | Organism | Hatch/Harvest | Acclimation | Acclimation | Test     |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Species-Method     | End Date/Time   | Source   | Date/Time     | Temp.       | Water       | Aerated? |
| <i>C. dubia</i>    | 12/31/08 1445   | CBI      | 12/30/08 1525 |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2002.0         | 1/2/09 1445     | Stock    | 12/31/08 1100 | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |
| <i>P. promelas</i> | 12/31/08 1430   | CBI      | 12/18/08 1130 |             | Mod. Hard   |          |
| EPA 2000.0         | 1/2/09 1430     | Stock    | 12/19/08 1130 | 25° C       | Syn. FW     | No       |

| Sample/Dilution Water Data                  | Acute Test |                |
|---|------------|----------------|
| Water Quality Parameter (Units)             | Sample     | Dilution Water |
| Arrival Temperature (°C)                    | 2          | N/A            |
| Use Temperature (°C)                        | 24         | 25             |
| Conductivity (µS/cm)                        | 273        | 300            |
| pH (S.U.)                                   | 6.55       | 7.59           |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)                     | 7.8        | 8.2            |
| Total Hardness (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ) | 78         | 92             |
| Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )     | 46         | 60             |
| Total Residual Chlorine (mg/l)              | <Q.L.      | N/A            |
| Ammonia (mg/l NH <sub>3</sub> -N)           | 1.1        | N/A            |

Dilution water = Moderately hard synthetic freshwater made with ASTM Type I deionized water

| Sample Aging/Use/Pretreatment |                      |   |                                  |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| CBI Sample I.D.               | Collection Date/Time | Date(s)/Time(s) 1 <sup>st</sup> Used in Tests | Date(s)/Time(s) Used in Renewals | Sample Adjustments |
| PRIM0808-A                    | 12/30/08 1040        | 12/31/08 1430, 1445                           | N/A                              | N/A                |

Client: Primary Laboratories, Inc.

Project ID: PRIM0808

Client Sample ID: Doswell All American Truck Plaza Outfall 001

Permit No: VA0052906

Sample Period: 12/30/08 Dry Weather

Coastal Bioanalysts, Inc.

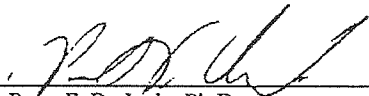
| Acute Test Water Quality (Mean/Std. Dev.) |                        |      |      |      |      |      |                           |      |      |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Test:                                     | <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0 |      |      |      |      |      | <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| % Conc:                                   | Cont.                  | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  | Cont.                     | 6.5  | 13   | 25   | 50   | 100  |
| Temp.                                     | 25                     | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25                        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   |
| (°C)                                      | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| D.O.                                      | 8.0                    | 8.0  | 8.0  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 7.2                       | 7.5  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 6.9  |
| (mg/l)                                    | 0.3                    | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.9                       | 0.6  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.8  |
| pH  | 7.61                   | 7.57 | 7.50 | 7.41 | 7.25 | 6.99 | 7.41                      | 7.34 | 7.24 | 7.14 | 7.00 | 6.69 |
| (S.U.)                                    | 0.15                   | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.51 | 0.35                      | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.27 |

| Species-Method<br>(Ref. Test Date)               | Data<br>Source | % Control<br>Survival | 48-h LC50 | 95% C.L./A.L.<br>For LC50 | RTT in<br>Control? |
|--|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>C. dubia</i> 2002.0<br>(12/19/08-12/21/08)    | RTT            | 100                   | 560       | 517-607                   | Yes                |
|  | CC             | 100                   | 560       | 501-612                   |                    |
| <i>P. promelas</i> 2000.0<br>(12/19/08-12/21/08) | RTT            | 90                    | 870       | 765-956                   | Yes                |
|  | CC             | 100                   | 919       | 819-1020                  |                    |

Note: RTT = Reference Toxicant Test, CC = Control Chart

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APPROVED:

  
Peter F. De Lisle, Ph.D.  
Technical Director

1/5/09  
Date

#### GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

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Public Notice – Environmental Permit

**PURPOSE OF NOTICE:** To seek public comment on a draft permit from the Department of Environmental Quality that will allow the release of treated industrial wastewater and stormwater into a water body in Hanover County, Virginia.

**PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD:** XXX, 2013 to XXX, 2013

**PERMIT NAME:** Virginia Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Permit – Industrial Wastewater and Stormwater issued by DEQ, under the authority of the State Water Control Board

**APPLICANT NAME, ADDRESS AND PERMIT NUMBER:** Mr. Gurdip Singh, PO Box 37, Doswell, VA 23047, VA0052906

**NAME AND ADDRESS OF FACILITY:** Doswell Truck Stop LLC, 10222 Kings Dominion Blvd, Doswell, VA 23047

**PROJECT DESCRIPTION:** Mr. Gurdip Singh has applied for a reissuance of a permit for the private Doswell Truck Stop LLC. The applicant proposes to release treated industrial wastewater and storm water at a rate of 0.004 million gallons per day into a water body. The facility proposes to release the treated industrial wastewaters and storm water in the North Anna River, UT in Hanover County in the York River watershed. A watershed is the land area drained by a river and its incoming streams. The permit will limit the following pollutants to amounts that protect water quality: Flow, pH, Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons- Diesel Range Organics (TPH-DRO), Naphthalene, Total Suspended Solids (TSS), Total Recoverable Nickel, Total Residual Chlorine, Dissolved Zinc, Total Hardness, and Dissolved Copper.

**HOW TO COMMENT AND/OR REQUEST A PUBLIC HEARING:** DEQ accepts comments and requests for public hearing by hand-delivery, e-mail, fax or postal mail. All comments and requests must be in writing and be received by DEQ during the comment period. Submittals must include the names, mailing addresses and telephone numbers of the commenter/requester and of all persons represented by the commenter/requester. A request for public hearing must also include: 1) The reason why a public hearing is requested. 2) A brief, informal statement regarding the nature and extent of the interest of the requester or of those represented by the requester, including how and to what extent such interest would be directly and adversely affected by the permit. 3) Specific references, where possible, to terms and conditions of the permit with suggested revisions. A public hearing may be held, including another comment period, if public response is significant, based on individual requests for a public hearing, and there are substantial, disputed issues relevant to the permit.

**CONTACT FOR PUBLIC COMMENTS, DOCUMENT REQUESTS AND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:** The public may review the draft permit and application at the DEQ-Piedmont Regional Office by appointment, or may request electronic copies of the draft permit and fact sheet.

Name: Emilee Adamson

Address: DEQ-Piedmont Regional Office, 4949-A Cox Rd, Glen Allen, VA 23060

Phone: (804) 527-5072 E-mail: Emilee.Adamson@deq.virginia.gov Fax: (804) 527-5106



Department of Conservation & Recreation

CONSERVING VIRGINIA'S NATURAL & RECREATIONAL RESOURCES

**PROJECT INFORMATION**

**TITLE:** Doswell Truck Stop

**DESCRIPTION:** This is a reissuance of an existing industrial minor permit. There is no mixing zone associated with this discharge.

Chlorination and/or UV disinfection is not utilized because the permit is industrial in nature.

**EXISTING SITE CONDITIONS:** Storm water discharge to an unnamed tributary to the North Anna River.

**QUADRANGLES:** Ashland

**COUNTIES:** Hanover

**Latitude/Longitude (DMS):** 37°50'56.6672"N / 77°26'50.8670"W

**Acreage:** 14 acres

**Comments:**

**REQUESTOR INFORMATION**

**Priority:** N

**Tier Level:** Tier II

**Tax ID:**

**Contact Name:** Susan Mackert

**Company Name:** Virginia DEQ

**Address:** 13901 Crown Court

**City:** Woodbridge

**State:** VA

**Zip:** 20112

**Phone:** (703) 583-3853

**Fax:** (703) 583-3821

**Email:** susan.mackert@deq.virginia.gov

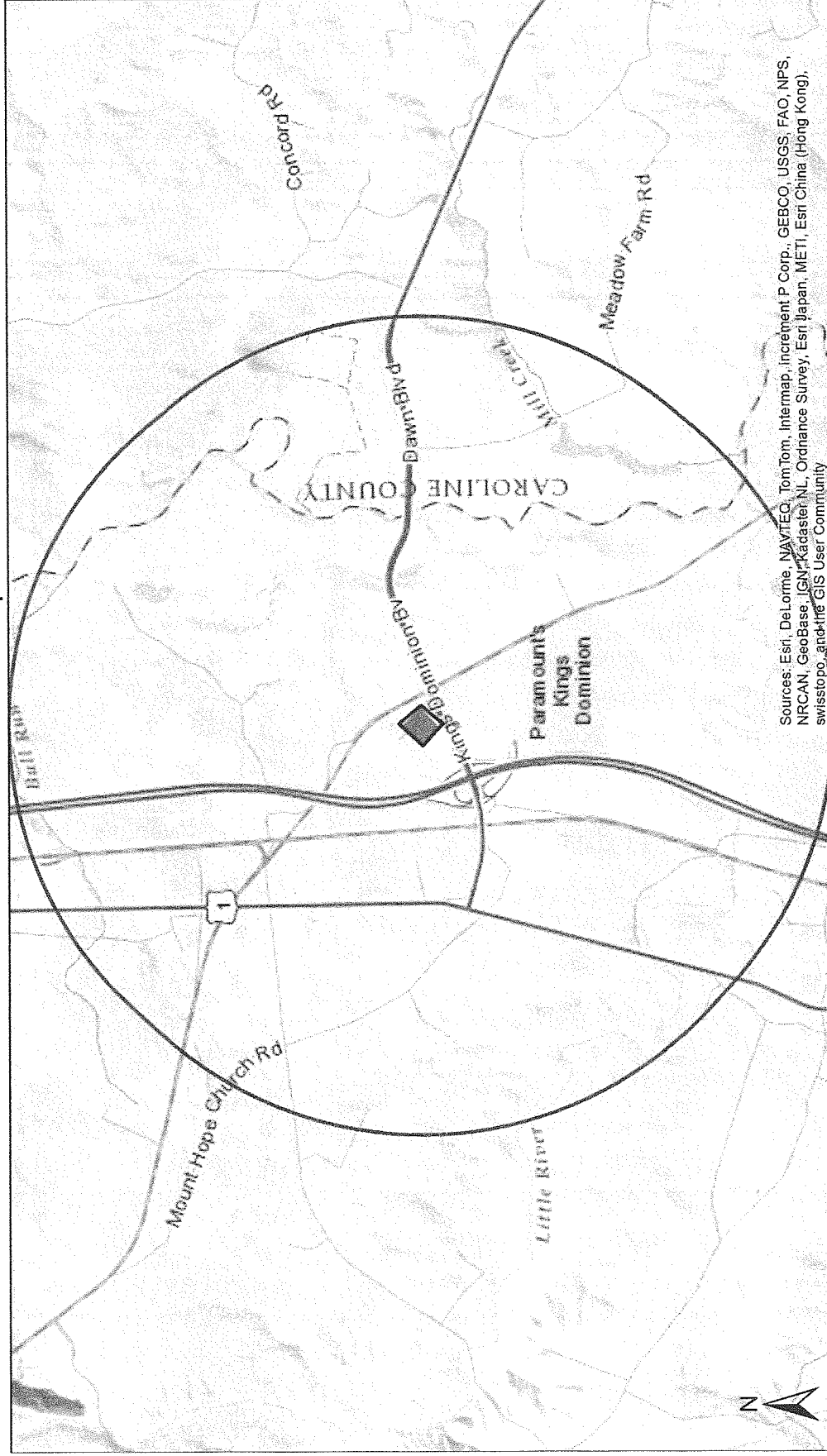
Conservation Site  
Natural Heritage Screening Features within Search Radius

| Site Name | Group Name | Common Name | Scientific Name | GRANK | SRANK | Fed Status | State Status | EO Rank | Last Obs Date | Precision |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|-------|------------|--------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|-------|------------|--------------|---------|---------------|-----------|

Natural Heritage Resources within Search Radius

Intersecting Predictive Models  
Predictive Model Results

# Doswell Truck Stop



Sources: Esri, DeLorme, NAVTEQ, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, and the GIS User Community

- ☐ Project Area
- ☐ Buffered Project Area
- ☐ Conservation Site
- ☐ GLNHR
- ☐ NH Screening Features
- ☐ SCU

Quads: Ashland

Counties: Hanover

Company: Virginia DEQ

Lat/Long: 375056 / -772650

Douglas W. Domenech  
Secretary of Natural Resources



David A. Johnson  
Director

**COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA**  
DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND RECREATION

The project mapped as part of this report has been searched against the Department of Conservation and Recreation's Biotics Data System for occurrences of natural heritage resources in the vicinity of the area indicated for this project. Natural heritage resources are defined as the habitat of rare, threatened, or endangered plant and animal species, unique or exemplary natural communities, and significant geologic formations.

According to the information currently in Biotics, natural heritage resources have not been documented within two miles of the identified project boundaries. In addition, the project area does not intersect any of the predictive models identifying potential habitat for natural heritage resources.

Under a Memorandum of Agreement established between the Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services (VDACS) and the Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation (DCR), DCR represents VDACS in comments regarding potential impacts on state-listed threatened and endangered plant and insect species. The current activity will not affect any documented state-listed plants or insects.

Any absence of data may indicate that the project area has not been surveyed, rather than confirm that the area lacks additional natural heritage resources. New and updated information is continually added to Biotics. Please revisit this website or contact DCR for an update on this natural heritage information if a significant amount of time passes (DCR recommends no more than one year) before it is utilized.

The Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries maintains a database of wildlife locations, including threatened and endangered species, trout streams, and anadromous fish waters, that may contain information not documented in the Natural Heritage Data Explorer. Their database may be accessed from <http://vafwis.org/fwis/> or contact Gladys Cason (804-367-0909 or Gladys.Cason@dgif.virginia.gov).

Thank you for submitting your project to the Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation's Natural Heritage Data Explorer Web Service. Should you have any questions or concerns about this report, the Data Explorer, or other Virginia Natural Heritage Program services, please contact the Natural Heritage Project Review Unit at 804-371-2708.